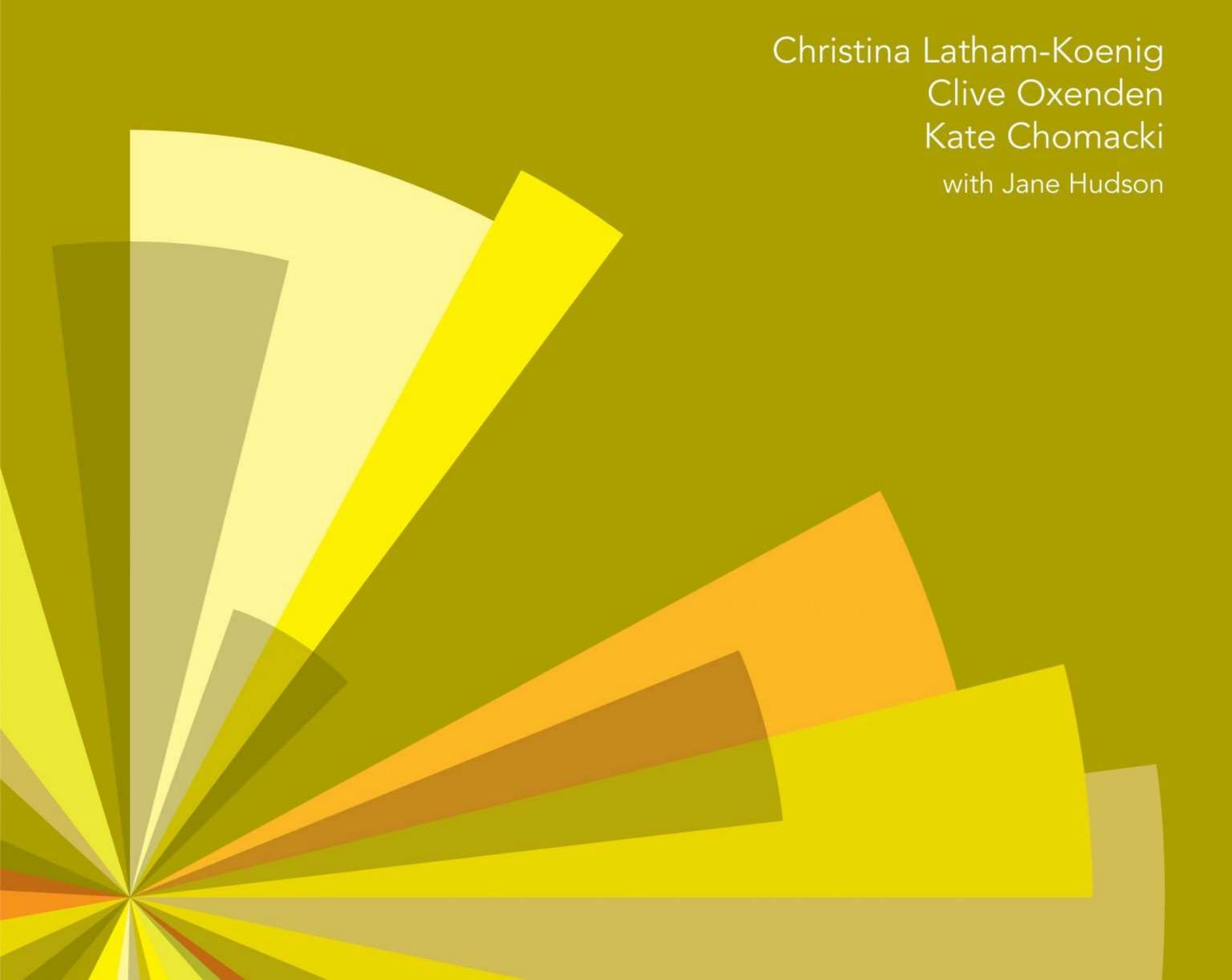
English File Advanced Plus

Workbook e-book







English File fourth edition

Workbook e-book

Christina Latham-Koenig Clive Oxenden Kate Chomacki with Jane Hudson Paul Seligson and Clive Oxenden are the original co-authors of English File 1 and English File 2

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Student's Book

Use your Student's Book in class with your teacher.



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Workbook

Practise *Grammar*, *Vocabulary*, and *Pronunciation* for every lesson.

Online Practice

Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation from the Student's Book before you do the Workbook exercises.

Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.

Use the Sound Bank videos to practise English sounds.

Watch the Conversation videos before you do the exercises.

Use the interactive video for more conversation practice.

Do the *Can you remember...?* exercises to check that you remember the Grammar and Vocabulary every two Files.

Practise vocabulary from every Conversation.

Look again at the Grammar and Vocabulary if you have any problems.

Practise Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing.

Motivation and inspiration

Life is 10% what happens to you and 90% how you react to it. Charles Swindoll, American author and presenter

G modal verbs (1): will, would, should **V** vague language **P** contractions

LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT If I could tell you just one thing...

Complete the sentences with the correct form of a phrasal verb or an idiom from the list.

believe your own hype drop out make ends meet more often than not screw up start from scratch talk your way into the margins of society

- 1 The traffic is terrible here and more often than not, the bus is late.
- 2 Danny started a degree in engineering, but he after the first year because he hated it.
- 3 I really want this job, so I need to make a real effort not to _____ at the interview.
- 4 Homeless people live on _____ and are often forgotten about.
- 5 Celebrities spend so much time with people who tell them how great they are that they begin
- 6 My computer crashed before I could save the report I was writing, so I had to _
- 7 Mia wasn't on the guest list for the event but she managed to ______ it.
- 8 It wasn't easy for us to _____ when my wife was made redundant.

VOCABULARY vague language

- Circle the correct word.
 - 1 You don't need to rewrite the whole essay just the (bit) / stuff / thing at the end.
 - 2 You can get milk and batteries basic bit / stuff / thing like that - from the village shop.
 - 3 I've just bought one of those bits / stuff / things that corrects your posture - it's really easy to use.
 - 4 Where do you want me to leave my bit / stuff / thing? Shall I take it upstairs?
 - 5 Put that bit / stuff / thing back in its tank. I don't want it running all over the house!
 - 6 The best bit / stuff / thing of the film was when he was dancing down the steps with the two police officers running after him.

b	Complete the conversations with -ish or a	ın
	adjective from the list + -ish.	

gre	y	late seven tall
1		When do you think the meeting will finish? <u>Lateish</u> . We've got a lot to discuss.
2		What colour are you painting your living room? It's a kind ofblue. You'll have to come and see it when it's finished.
3		Are you feeling better? My throat doesn't hurt anymore, but I've still got a headache.
4		What does Ryan's new girlfriend look like? She's with long dark curly hair and glasses.
5		It's 7.00. Is everything ready for the party? I just need to put the candles on the cake and change my dress.
6		What time shall we meet tonight? At about I think the film starts at 7.30.

Complete the sentences using vague language.

- 1 It costs me a<u>round</u> €50 to get home from the city centre by taxi.
- 2 The band sold very few tickets for their last concert -200 people attended at m______.
- 3 That actor's looking old he must be 70-s by now.
- 4 There was a large crowd at the match at I_ 23,000 people.
- 5 My mum's worked for the same company for years.
- 6 Dave raised £800 or s for charity when he ran in the London Marathon.



	enever, wherever, whoever, whichever, however.	should
1	 A I'm starving! Can I have something to eat? B Have <u>whatever</u> you like. There's plenty of food in the fridge. 	 a Circle the correct word. 1 I need to go home now. My parents be expecting me. a will b would c should
2	A Shall I sit here? B You can sit you like.	 2 My family always play cards in the evening when we were on holiday. a will b would c should
3	A What time do we need to leave? B you're ready. There's no hurry.	 you stay for lunch? I've made a lasagne, and there's plenty to go round. a Won't b Wouldn't c Shouldn't
4	 A Is it quicker to drive into town, or shall we get the train? B It'll take about an hour we go. 	 4 Matt and Lucy have landed by now, unless the plane has been delayed. a won't b would c should
5	A What shall I do with my CV? B Email it to is in charge of Human	5 Shall we go to your house for lunch on Sunday or you rather come to ours? a will b would c should
6	A Would you rather eat out tonight, or shall we get a takeaway?	 6 Imagine I'd never gone to live in Peru. I have m my wife! a won't b wouldn't c shouldn't 7 It is vital that you renew your passport before in Peru. I have mentioned i
7	B you prefer. I don't mind. A Would you mind looking at me when I'm talking to you? B !	runs out. a will b would c should l need a visa for my trip to Ukraine next month b Would c Shall
8	A Don't you think that phone's a bit expensive? B I don't care. I'm going to buy it	b Complete the sentences with will / won't, would wouldn't, or should / shouldn't and the correct form of the verb in brackets.
a c 1	much it costs. swer the questions using vague language. Use lifferent word or phrase each time. How old is the most senior member of your family?	 You <u>shouldn't be playing</u> video games at this time on night - you've got school tomorrow! (play) Parents their children for too many after-school activities, as they also need some time switch off. (sign up)
2	My great-uncle Eric is 90-something. How often do you think you check your phone every day?	3 I you'd spent enough money for one day. (think) 4 Most trees in this region to lose their
	How many guests were invited to the last party you went to?	leaves in the month of September. (start) 5 I'm worried about Paul. He home by now. (come)
4	What time do you usually fall asleep at night?	6 My printer this document. Would you mind if I used yours? (print)
	What kinds of things do you usually pack if you go away for the weekend?	7 Imagine living in the city centre. You a car! (need) 8 My husband the kitchen in a mess – it
6	How often do you delete messages on your phone?	drives me crazy! (leave)
7 '	How often do you delete messages on your phone? Who usually switches the lights, etc. off last thing at hight in your house?	

3 GRAMMAR modal verbs (1): will, would,

d Complete the conversations with whatever, whenever, wherever, whoever, whichever,

c Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use will / won't, would / wouldn't, or should / shouldn't and the word in brackets. Contractions count as one word.



1	I can only stand Rob's company for a short time – he talks too much! (stop)
	I can only stand Rob's company for a short time – he won't stop talking!
2	I'd hate to be interviewed on TV. I can imagine not knowing what to say. (know) I'd hate to be interviewed on TV
	what to say.
3	Alex is almost certainly at work now. He always arrives before 8.00. (be) It's 8.00. Alex
	now.
4	I promise to let you know what time we're meeting when I've spoken to the others. (tell)
	what time
	we're meeting when I've spoken to the others.
5	It was a bad idea of yours to go out last night. That's why you overslept this morning. (have)
	You
	last night. That's why you overslept this
_	morning.
0	Most days I walk to work because it's more pleasant than driving. (often)
	to work
	because it's more pleasant than driving.
7	I think we need to leave earlier – we don't want to miss the show. (said)
	needed to leave earlier – we don't want to miss the show.
8	I'm not surprised you nearly fell asleep – you'd
	probably been driving for more than eight hours. (have)
	I'm not surprised you nearly fell asleep –
	for more
	than eight hours.

4 PRONUNCIATION contractions

- a 1.1 Listen and circle the word or words that are contracted in each sentence.
 - 1 They should have known we would be having dinner.
 - 2 In March, I will have been working here for ten years.
 - 3 I would have applied for a grant if I could.
 - 4 You shouldn't have pulled out in front of that car.
 - 5 If you had taken an umbrella, you wouldn't have got so wet.
 - 6 It will be less stressful if we have already booked.
- b @1.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Pay attention to the contractions.

5 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

_	2 21		
Comp	lete tr	ne missino	a words

- As a flight attendant, she gets the opportunity to travel, but the fl <u>i p s i d e</u> is that she's away from her family for long stretches of time.
 His answer demonstrated a complete l ___ k of understanding of the issue.
 I'm w __ y of giving people my phone number when I don't know them very well.
 Anna's always trying to i _ g __ t _ t herself
 - with the teacher she's really annoying!

 5 My elder brother always l ____ o ___
 f __ me at secondary school.
- 6 I'm not going to be the one to tell Amy the truth about her husband; I don't want it o _ m _ c _ sc _ _ n _ _ if she leaves him.
- 7 It's fl __ t __ _ r __ _ to be offered a promotion, but I don't really want to move to London.

6 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT collocations with advice

Match the sentence halves.

1	I'm fed up with my aunt dispensing	<u>f</u>
2	If you want to receive	
3	People with a health problem should seek	
4	The government's website offers	
5	You can ask your bank manager for	
6	My son's school gave him some useful	

- a legal advice, you'll need to see a lawyer.
- b advice on his career options for the future.
- c advice on how to apply for residency.
- d medical advice from a doctor.
- e advice on investments.
- f advice on how I should bring up my children.



Children should get two things from their parents: roots and wings. Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, German writer and statesman

G noun phrases **V** phrasal nouns **P** short and long vowel sounds

1 VOCABULARY FROM READING

C	omplete the missing words.
1	Jack's been doing the same thing for five years, and he just isn't finding his job fulfilling anymore.
2	The documentary didn't present a b v – it was too supportive of the
_	government.
3	Some people think s st is important, but money and power don't matter to me. I just want to be happy.
4	There's no longer any st attached to being divorced.
5	My in-laws have a very lb
	attitude to life – nothing seems to bother them.
6	The university has a m pr
	in which older students help first-year students to
	settle in.
7	Chloe's a very private person. If you ask her a
	personal question, she'll tell you to m
100	your o b
8	When it comes to recruiting good employees,
	I'd always pr thoroughness o
	speed.
G	IRAMMAR noun phrases
C	omplete the bold compound nouns or noun
	hrases with one word.
100	Her name is Lisa Clarke now she's married, but her
1	maiden <u>name</u> was Harris.
2	Today, fewer children live in a conventional nuclear
2	than in the past.
3	We're hoping for a in the weather so
3	that the family fun day can go ahead tomorrow.
4	I was quite worried when the meeting finished as I
ė	had five missed from my husband.
5	Work is just as important as
	qualifications when it comes to finding a job.
6	You have to be determined as well as ambitious to
	have a chance of climbing the ladder.
7	Sophie's son is starting nursery next week.
8	Railway companies have announced that there will be
	ain fares in the coming months. Season
	tickets are expected to increase by 3%.

9	You need proof of your identity to open a	
	bank	
10	This is a quiet carriage, so the	of
	mobile phones is not permitted.	

b Make a noun phrase using the gerund or infinitive of the verb to complete the sentences.



1	Having received an education at home did not make Katie any less sociable than her friends. (receive / an education at home)
2	Several people complained about,
	but I had a plane to catch! (I / leave work early)
3	is not recommended by
	nutritionists. (consume / large quantities of fizzy drinks)
4	for one's behaviour instantly
	is always the best strategy when one has caused offence. (apologize)
5	I object to (you / argue with
	every statement I make)
6	has caused Jacob great
	embarrassment all his life. (not / learn to swim as a child)
7	is prohibited in the building
	between the hours of 9 p.m. and 9 a.m. (move / furniture)
8	would be the height of rudeness.
	(not / accept their invitation)

c Rewrite the highlighted phrases as noun phrases to complete the sentences.



1	Lucy's fond of animals, which is why her house is full of cats.
	Lucy's fondness of animals is why her house is full of cats.
2	They have been producing more wheat over the last
	ten years. has risen over the last
70	ten years.
3	9 ,
	which will benefit those on lower incomes.
	will benefit those on
	lower incomes.
4	The number of older people is growing, which has led
	to more vacancies for care workers.
	has led to more
	vacancies for care workers.
5	The world's rainforests are being destroyed, which is
	causing concern among environmentalists.
	is causing concern
	among environmentalists.
6	Many people prefer foreign holidays, which has resulted in airlines offering more competitive prices. has resulted in airlines
7	offering more competitive prices.
7	The city has failed to provide an efficient public
	transport system, which has contributed to congestion in the city centre.
	has contributed to
	congestion in the city centre.
8	There isn't enough housing, which discourages new
U	families from moving to the area.
	discourages new
	families from moving to the area.
	THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O

3 VOCABULARY phrasal nouns

a Complete the **bold** phrasal nouns with a word from the list.

_						
	ome date effects look put nocks take taste turn up					
1	My boss asked me for an up <u>date</u> on my progress with the report.					
2	Following a major earthquake, the area experienced a number of smaller after .					
3	He's only just joined the company, so his in					
	into our latest project has been minimal.					
4	The high price of vehicles and lack of charging points is delaying the up of electric cars.					
5	The after- of a hurricane may include transport difficulties and the spread of disease.					
6	Talks are being held to avoid a strike, and both parties are hopeful of a successful out					
7	We don't have any experience in this field, so we're					
8	going to need some professional back With the closure of another car factory, the out					
O	for the economy is rather gloomy.					
9	That medicine leaves a nasty after in					
1151	your mouth.					
10	There is evidence of a down in the					
	industry, with many workers being laid off.					
	omplete the sentences with the phrasal noun of verb from the list.					
	reak out bring up burst out come in cry out Il down keep up lay out pour down take in					
1	Tourism is a major source of <u>income</u> for the country.					
	Widespread corruption brought about the					
	of the government.					
3	Doctors often advise patients with high blood pressure to reduce their daily of salt.					
4	We didn't want to get wet, so we waited to get out of the car until the was over.					
5	It's the landlord who's usually responsible for the					
5	of a rented property.					
6	A player was cautioned during the match for his angry					
	at the referee.					
7	The closure of the town's hospital caused a major among residents.					
8	My husband had a rather conventional,					
U	whereas mine was more unusual.					
9	They're hoping that the sale of their products will					
	repay their initial in less than three					
10	years. That restaurant has been closed down because of an of food poisoning among diners.					

b

С	Match the phrasal nouns to the definitions.	е	Write sentences which are true for you or your country. Use six phrasal nouns from the list		
	breakdown break-up climbdown comeback let-down mix-up set-up turn-off write-off write-up		below.		
	1 a failure of a relationship, discussion, or system breakdown		breakthrough comeback downfall hold-up let-down income outlook setback turnout upbringing		
	2 a person or thing that people find boring or not attractive		It's miserable today, but the outlook for the rest		
	3 a vehicle that has been so badly damaged in an accident that it would cost too much to repair		of the week is bright and sunny . 1		
	4 something that is disappointing because it is not as good as you expected it to be		2		
	5 the act of admitting that you were wrong, or of changing your position in an argument		3		
	6 the ending of a relationship or an association				
	7 a situation in which things go wrong, especially because somebody has made a mistake		4		
	8 a way of organizing something; a system		5		
	9 an article which describes what somebody thinks about a				
	new book, play, product, etc		6		
1	O an attempt by a famous person to start doing something again after a period of not doing it				
d	Match a word in A to a particle in B to make phrasal nouns. Then complete the sentences.	4	PRONUNCIATION short and long vowels		
	A break give go- hold- make melt rip- set stand turn	а	Say each group of words aloud. How are the bold letters pronounced? Circle the word that is different if there is one.		
	B ahead away back by down off out over through up		1 /ı/ decide income routine system 2 /iː/ achievement freedom obedience stream		
	1 My boyfriend had a complete <u>meltdown</u> when we got lost and missed the concert we had tickets for.		3 /u/ input outlook shouldn't wounded 4 /uː/ approve assume breakthrough view		
	2 As I was on, I was one of the last passengers to board the flight.		5 /p/ aftershock equality hover knowledge 6 /p:/ author cough downpour supportive		
	3 He said he hadn't eaten any biscuits, but the empty packet in the bin was a real		7 /aɪ/ demand harm laughter massive 8 /a/ outcome tough upkeep youngster		
	4 You won't recognize the guesthouse – it's had a and looks completely different now.		9 /e/ friendship go-ahead intensive pleasure 10 /st/ reporter term turnout learning		
	5 I had to pay £3.00 parking just to drop him off at the airport. What a!	b	1.2 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat		
	6 This year's festival attracted a record – nearly 200,000 people.		the words.		
	7 Fruit farmers suffered a when their crops were damaged by a hailstorm.	1			
	8 The government has given the for a multi-	1	7-5-75		
	billion-pound railway project.	TH.			
	9 There's a on the bridge, so we'll have to go	-			
	the long way round.				
1	O Scientists are hoping for a in the search for a vaccination against the latest flu virus.	12			

The Conversation Can you remember...? 1

5 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Read the sentences and circle the correct word in the **bold** phrases.



- 1 It is generally considered that **the digital** age / time began in the 1970s, with the introduction of the first personal computer.
- 2 Even in middle age, my siblings and I find our parents simply don't see us as / like equals. They still treat us like children.
- 3 Our best player was injured in the last match, when there was a bit of a toss-up / tussle for the ball.
- 4 I know you're only trying to help, but at / in the end of the day, your son will have to make his own decision.
- 5 Many young people **react** at / against traditional values and are often labelled as rebels.
- 6 In the nursing profession, *heart / core* values include altruism, human dignity, and integrity.
- 7 In a study investigating the effects of nature versus nurture, a group of children were followed across / around a twenty-year period.
- 8 Although I enjoy family gatherings, my nieces and nephews tend to spend **the full / whole time** squabbling.
- 9 The tennis player Roger Federer claims that his wife Mirka had a huge part to take / play in his successful career.
- 10 The demonstration was called as a reaction at / to the aggressive behaviour of the police.

Can you remember...? 1

1 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

th D	omplete the second sentence so that it means be same as the first, using the word in brackets. o not change the word in brackets. Write 3–6 ords. Contractions count as one word.
1	For me, going sightseeing is preferable to staying by the pool. (rather)
	I by the pool.
2	We hadn't booked a hotel, which turned out to be more of a problem than we'd anticipated. (having) turned out to be more
	of a problem than we'd anticipated.
3	Employees are not allowed to wear shorts in the office. (the)
	not permitted in the
	office.
4	I'm sure the children aren't in bed yet. (won't)
	The children yet.
5	My parents complained that I had arrived late for dinner. (me)
	My parents complained about
	for dinner.
6	It's horrifying how much junk food people consume in my country. (of)
	in my country is
	horrifying.
7	I regret buying these jeans – they're far too tight. (have)
	I – they're far too tight.
8	Developers delayed buying land until the right moment. (the)
	Developers delayed until
	the right moment.
9	I used to listen to music for hours in my room when I
	was a teenager. (spend)
	As a teenager, I listening
	to music.
10	On the weather forecast last night, they said it was
	going to snow now. (should)
	According to the weather forecast, it

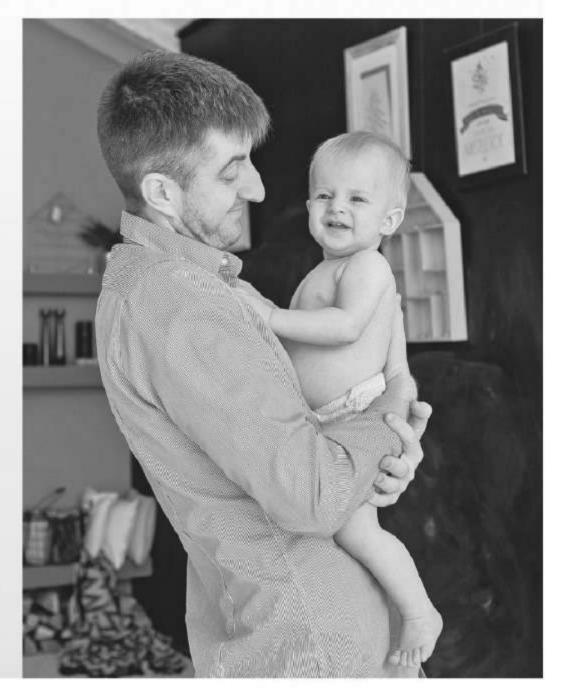
b Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

The best country in the world for



Most parents feel they 1 _ spend as much time as possible with their newborn children. Not 2____ able to do so for financial reasons can cause a great deal of stress and anxiety. In Sweden, however, the government recognizes the need parents to stay with their children after giving birth, so working parents are given 480 days of leave. To ensure that they have sufficient 4___ during this time, they receive 80% of their salary for the first 390 days and a flat rate for the remaining 90 days. Since the introduction the Swedish parental leave reform in 1974, fathers have had the same rights to use parental leave as mothers. Parents can split the 480 days 6 they choose, but within the allowance, each parent has a minimum period of three months' leave, which may not be transferred. While there is no obligation to take the whole three months, parents lose anything they do not use. The government is currently considering an increase in the 'use it or lose it' element of leave for fathers, who ⁷____ often go back to work after six weeks or 8____. It has been proposed that

the minimum period be extended to five months in order to encourage Swedish fathers to play an equal role in the ⁹____ of their children. The increase ¹⁰___ see Swedish fathers having the third-longest paternity leave in the world after South Korea, with 53 weeks, and Japan, with 52.



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Overcoming adversity

Adversity reveals genius, prosperity conceals it. Horace, Roman poet

G modal verbs (2): can / could / be able to, may / might V prefixes and suffixes P words that can be pronounced in two ways

1	PRONUNCIATION words that can be	3 You'd better answer your phone. It can / could be the hospital.	
	pronounced in two ways	4 You can't / couldn't have sent me a text message	ř.
a	2.1 Listen and circle the pronunciation used by	because I didn't get it.	
	the speaker.	5 I'd take a jumper if I were you. It can / could be	
	1 We're all stressed because we're working to a	quite chilly tonight.	
	tight	6 My mum may / might well go and live with my	
	a ('fedju:l/) b /'sked3u:l/	sister if her health doesn't improve.	
	2 There's space for three cars in their	7 He may / might have forgotten your birthday, bu	t
	a /'gærɑɪʒ/ b /'gærɪdʒ/	at least he's trying to make up for it.	
	3 I only just had time to grab a	8 Our family business is doing really well – and	
	a /'sænwitʃ/ b /'sænwidʒ/	long may / might it continue to do so!	
	4 I know I enjoyed the meal, but I can't remember exactly what I	9 If nobody's going to use those speakers, we may might as well give them away.	/
	a /et/ b /eɪt/	10 You may / might have told me there was a meetir	ng
	5 She accused the media of	this morning – I didn't know anything about it!	
	a /'hærəsmənt/ b /hə'ræsmənt/	b. Complete the contenses with a word or word	f
	6 He couldn't read the address on the	b Complete the sentences with a word or words the list.	irom
	a /'envələup/ b /'pnvələup/	tile list.	
	7 The others left the room to give us some	can can't could was able to were unable to	
	<pre>a /'privəsi/</pre> <pre>b /'praivəsi/</pre>	September 1 Septem	
	8 Her latest novel has caused a lot of	1 My son's a typical teenager – he <u>can</u> be incredibl	y
	a /'kpntrəvs:si/ b /kən'trpvəsi/	stubborn sometimes.	
	9 I don't tend to go to the doctor's very	2 I have left my jacket on the c	coach
	a /'pfn/ b /'pftən/	 I remember putting it on before I got off. 	
	10 She looked up as I entered the	3 Unfortunately, they had to sell their house, as the	y
	a /ruːm/ b /rum/	pay the mortgage.	
	11 It isn't far to the station – just over a	4 If she's not answering her phone, you	
	a /kɪˈlɒmɪtə/ b /ˈkɪləmitə/	try calling her landline.	
	12 The course starts tomorrow and finishes on	5 I'm so glad I looked in that shop – I	
	a /'fraidei/ b /'fraidi/	find the perfect suit for my job interview.	
b	2.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences.	may may not may not have might as well migh	ht have
С	Say the sentences again with the other	/ C	
	pronunciation of the word.	6 Congratulations on your new home!	
d	①2.2 Listen and check.	you spend many happy years living there!	Land to
		7 That restaurant be open tod	ay – It
0	CDARARAD LL L (O)	sometimes closes on a Monday.	
2	1120 12 130 VI	8 If it takes five hours to get to your parents' house	, we
	could / be able to, may / might	stay overnight.	nt tha
a	Circle the correct form. Tick (✓) if both forms are	9 I known it was Ryan who bur saucepan. Honestly! He's so careless!	nt the
4	possible.	10 You won the match, but you	
		played some brilliant tennis.	
	1 We won't be going to the festival this year, as I wasn't able to / couldn't get tickets.	played some offinant termis.	
	2 Our flight was cancelled, but luckily, we could /		

were able to get a later plane.

С	it po	omplete the second sentence so that means the same as the first. Use a sitive or negative form of can, could, e able to, may or might and the word in rackets. Write 2–5 words.
	1967007	It's quite possible that I'll go straight home after work tonight – I'm not sure yet. (well)
		I <u>may well go straight home</u> after work tonight – I'm not sure yet.
	2	It's possible to download a copy of their brochure from their website. (you) a copy of
		their brochure from their website.
	3	I hope you have a long and happy life together! (have)
		a long and
		happy life together!
	4	It's probably easier to walk to the beach
		as there's nowhere to park when you get
		there. (well)
		There's nowhere to park when you get to
		the beach, so we
	1122	there.
	5	If you've been at home all morning, why didn't you do the housework? (have)
		You if you've
	1 107	been at home all morning!
	6	I'd lost my keys, but I managed to get into my house through an open window. (was)
		Despite having lost my keys, I
		my house
	922	through an open window.
	7	year, so I'm sure he hasn't graduated yet.
		(have)
		My nephew
	0	he only started university last year.
	8	It's extremely foggy. There's a chance that my flight this afternoon won't take off on
		time. (delayed)
		My flight this afternoon
		due to the
		fog.
	9	Although he's a chef, he never cooks at home. (be)
		He , but he
		never cooks at home.
	10	First, our daughter learned to swim, then
		she learned to walk. (before)
		Our daughter
		to walk.

3 VOCABULARY prefixes and suffixes

a Make words to match definitions 1–7. Use a prefix from ${\bf A}$ and an ending from ${\bf B}$.

а	extra	homo	hyper	omni	trans	uni		
act	ive a	tlantic	lateral	potent	geno	us ord	inary	moral
a fl	ight th	nat cross	es the A	tlantic C	Ocean –	a <u>transa</u>	tlanti	c_flight
ас	hild wl		200	ll for any	y lengtł	n of time	– a	
a rı	uler wł	no has p	ower ov	er every	thing -	an		ruler
an	achiev				the abi	lity of mo	ost pe	eople – an
a d	ecisio	n made l	by one p	person c	r side -	- a		_ decision
41,417		without	standar	ds or pr	inciples	a – an		
		n which	the peo	ple are a	all the s	ame – a		
			the list	to the	bola	endings	to co	omplete
ite	circu	m cont	ra fore	infra	macro	o micro	par	ra
			1.00		_ classe	es for two	o mor	nths before
Мо	st bac	teria are	so sma		iey can	only be	obser	ved under
We	can't	know th	53	pecause	the two	o stories	-	<u></u>
	100	8		e to		what	will ha	appen in a
Fer	dinan	d Magel	lan was	the expl	orer wh	no led th	e first	
exp	peditio	on to		the g	lobe. r	navigate		
development of wealth of whole countries or areas of the world.								
eco	onomi	cs						
				37.0		oadside	while	they were
	cai aut	horities	should r	naintain	and re	pair		before
bui						pair		before
bui		horities more ne				pair		before
	act a fl a c a ri a a per a g dd a per a g dd a per a g de s te Mia her A ber A c exp de s wa	active a a flight the a child we a ruler when a decision a person a group in group a group dd a preference circum. Mia attender baby Most back a We can't each other back a well a we can't each other back a well	active atlantic a flight that cross a child who can't chil a ruler who has p an achievement v ach a decision made a person without person a group in which group dd a prefix from a group in which group dd a prefix from a sentences. Ate circum cont Mia attended we her baby was bor Most bacteria are a Set where a sentences a Set where a set where a sentences a Set where a sentences a Set where a set	active atlantic lateral a flight that crosses the A a child who can't keep stichild a ruler who has power ov an achievement which is lachievement a decision made by one p a person without standar person a group in which the peo group dd a prefix from the list e sentences. Ate circum contra fore Mia attended weekly ante her baby was born. nata Most bacteria are so sma a scope We can't know the truth be each other. dict It's completely impossible person's future. see Ferdinand Magellan was expedition to is the study development of wealth or economics treated the	active atlantic lateral potent a flight that crosses the Atlantic C a child who can't keep still for anychild a ruler who has power over every an achievement which is beyondachievement a decision made by one person of a person without standards or properson a group in which the people are a group dd a prefix from the list to the se sentences. Attended weekly antenatal her baby was born. natal Most bacteria are so small that the ascope We can't know the truth because each other. dict It's completely impossible to person's future. see Ferdinand Magellan was the explexed expedition to the general standard of the sta	active atlantic lateral potent geno a flight that crosses the Atlantic Ocean — a child who can't keep still for any length ————————————————————————————————————	a flight that crosses the Atlantic Ocean – a transa a child who can't keep still for any length of time child a ruler who has power over everything – an achievement which is beyond the ability of mode achievement a decision made by one person or side – a a person without standards or principles – an person a group in which the people are all the same – a group dd a prefix from the list to the bold endings are sentences. The circum contra fore infra macro micro Mia attended weekly antenatal classes for two her baby was born. natal Most bacteria are so small that they can only be a scope We can't know the truth because the two stories each other. dict It's completely impossible to what person's future. see Ferdinand Magellan was the explorer who led the expedition to the globe. navigate is the study of the trade, industry, a development of wealth of whole countries or are economics treated the injured at the roadside waiting to be taken to hospital. medics	active atlantic lateral potent genous ordinary a flight that crosses the Atlantic Ocean – a transatlantic a child who can't keep still for any length of time – a child a ruler who has power over everything – an achievement which is beyond the ability of most period achievement which is beyond the ability of most period achievement a decision made by one person or side – a aperson without standards or principles – an person a group in which the people are all the same – a group dd a prefix from the list to the bold endings to come sentences. Attended weekly antenatal classes for two more her baby was born. natal Most bacteria are so small that they can only be observationally and the same – a scope We can't know the truth because the two stories each other. dict It's completely impossible to what will he person's future. see Ferdinand Magellan was the explorer who led the first expedition to the globe. navigate is the study of the trade, industry, and development of wealth of whole countries or areas of economics treated the injured at the roadside while

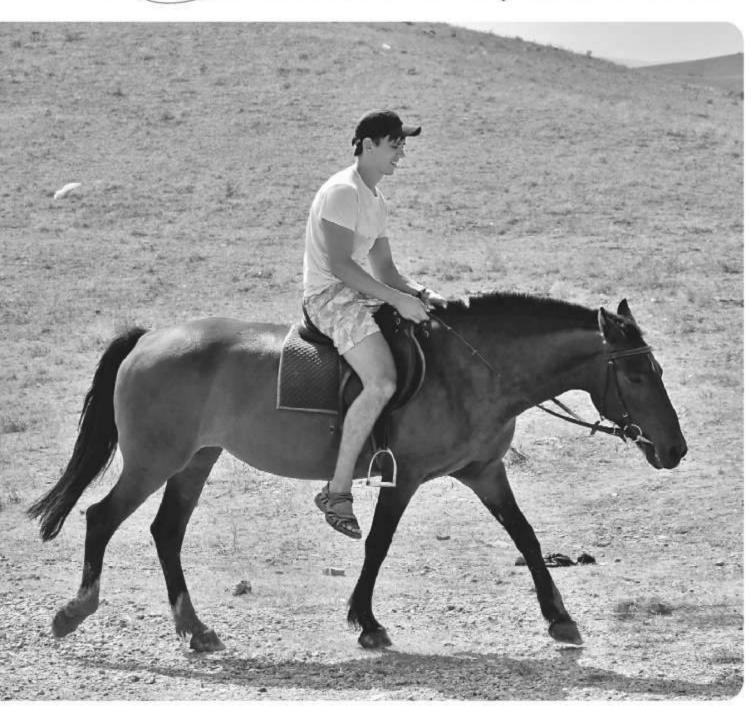


С	Use the prefixes from the list to form a word to match the definitions.	4 More heavy rain has resulted in flooding in the north of the country.				
	circum extra fore micro omni para trans	5 The puppy stared up at me with big brown eyes.				
	1 a place containing the characteristics of something larger <u>microcosm</u>	6 When I was at school, I had a reputation for being a bad-tempered, teenager.				
	2 allowing light to pass through3 prediction, for example, of sales or the weather	7 Thousands of refugees have been crossing the border, fleeing from the regime.				
	4 find a way round, for example, regulations and restrictions	 8 I'm really happy with my new office because it's so light and – the old one was dark and cramped 9 Scientists are hoping that climate change may still 				
	5 beyond scientific understanding	be				
	6 (activities, etc. that you do) outside class, or separate from your studies	10 They live in a little village in the southwest of England.				
	7 (an animal) that eats both meat and plants					
d	Complete the sentences with the noun form of the bold words.	4 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT The Diving Bell and the Butterfly				
	1 Two motorists needed medical <u>treatment</u>					
	following the accident. treat	Read the pairs of sentences. Is the bold word or phrase used literally or metaphorically? Write				
	2 The worst thing about living in a small flat is that there's very little space for store	L (literal) or M (metaphorical).				
	3 Disputes between neighbours can cause a great deal of unpleasant	1 a In the past, people used to churn milk by hand to make butterL_				
	4 The for her novel came from a story she read in an old newspaper. inspire	b When I can't sleep, thoughts begin to churn in my head, and the only way to stop them is to get up				
	5 She received a certificate for reaching a high level of in English. competent	and read. <u>M</u> 2 a She was brought up in the cocoon of a caring				
	6 The film has been severely criticized for its lack of	family				
	historical accurate	b One day, the caterpillar stops eating, hangs upside				
	7 The former world champion imparted some words of to younger athletes. wise	down from a leaf, and makes a cocoon around itself				
	8 The actor won an Oscar for her of	3 a Some new mothers feel imprisoned in their own				
	Hollywood legend, Judy Garland. portray	homes				
	9 The government is in favour of strict of	b They were imprisoned for possession of drugs				
	the press. censor	4 a Some teachers take off marks if students don't				
	10 They struggled on in the face of, and eventually reached the South Pole. adverse	punctuate their work correctlyb He tends to punctuate his speech with lines from				
	11 She never lost her youthful and	different songs				
	campaigned for a fairer world all her life. ideal	5 a A number of innocent lives were snuffed out by				
е	Complete the sentences with the adjective form	this senseless action				
	of the best word from the list.	b She closed her book, snuffed out the candle, and tried to go to sleep				
	air catastrophe instrument oppress picture rebel reverse snob soul speech	6 a When ducks dive, they usually stay underwater for less than a minute before they surface				
	1 I was <u>speechless</u> with rage – I could think of nothing to say.	b We'd had a late night, so we didn't surface until mid-afternoon				
	2 Her action was in bringing about an end	7 a Adult male giraffes usually weigh over a ton				
	to the conflict.	b I couldn't carry my suitcase far because it weighed a ton				
	3 They're very about restaurants – they'll only dine at the very best.					

G participle clauses **V** ways of moving **P** consonant clusters with s

GRAMMAR participle clauses

Circle the correct form to complete the sentence.



- 1 Never riding / Never ridden / Never having ridden a horse before, I was concerned that I might fall off.
- 2 Spending / Spent / Having spent his childhood in Rome, my grandfather could speak Italian perfectly.
- 3 Treating / Treated / Having been treated with care, this carpet should last for years.
- 4 The tunnel collapsed, trapping / trapped / having trapped around 30 miners underground.
- 5 Not promoting / Not being promoted / Not having been promoted in ten years, Ethan decided to look for another job.
- 6 Losing / Lost / Having lost in the shopping mall, they had to ask a security guard how to get out.
- 7 Making / Made / Having been made redundant, Charlotte has decided to change careers.
- 8 While living / lived / having lived in Brussels, she met the man who would later become her husband.
- 9 Regular exercise strengthens the heart, thereby reducing / reduced / having reduced the risk of heart attacks.
- 10 Waiting / Waited / Having waited for the train, I bumped into an old friend of mine.

b	Complete the sentences with the correct	:t
	participle form of the bold verb.	

1	write
	I've just read a very thought-provoking novel
	written by Barbara Kingsolver.
2	be
	a doctor, she rushed to help the
	passenger who had fainted.
3	not / have
	any brothers or sisters, my niece
	isn't used to sharing her toys.
4	create
	A new factory has opened, many
	job opportunities for people in the area.
5	leave
	his wallet at home, Josh couldn't
	do any shopping when he finished work.
6	walk
	I saw a colleague to work, so I
	stopped to give him a lift.
7	see
	from space, the Earth is blue.
8	stand
	I couldn't see the band because the man
	in front of me was incredibly tall.
9	wash
	so many times, my favourite
	T-shirt has lost all its colour.
10	sell
	The fruit and vegetables at a
	farmer's market are much fresher than anything in a



Complete the sentences with a participle clause formed from the phrase in brackets. Use as few words as possible.



1	Do not turn over the exam paper <u>until instructed to</u>
	do so (until you are instructed to do so)
2	
	are being rebuilt. (The buildings that were damaged in the earthquake)
3	
	she missed the delivery. (As she didn't hear the doorbell)
4	
	I always try to stay in youth hostels. (When I'm travelling abroad)
5	STT SS
	will be disqualified. (Anyone who is caught cheating)
6	
	I only carry a small amount of money with me. (As I have been robbed on several occasions)
7	
	is a former politician. (The man who is arguing with the flight attendant)
8	
	he had lost all hope of ever getting a job. (Because he had been unemployed for so long)
9	I saw
50	from the canal. (some children who were trying to rescue a kitten)
10	
	the battery should last for several years. (If the battery is recharged daily)

2 VOCABULARY ways of moving

- Circle the best verb to complete the sentences. 1 I hate wearing slippers – I'd rather ____ around the house in bare feet. **b** wade (a pad) c strut 2 We took a wrong turning and had to ____ nearly 20 km over some very muddy ground to get back to the car. **b** hike a rush c tiptoe 3 Those kids are always ____ around on their bikes -
- 4 Josh ____ into the living room demanding to know why his mother had thrown away his favourite T-shirt. a skulked **b** stormed c limped

one day, they're going to knock somebody over.

b wandering

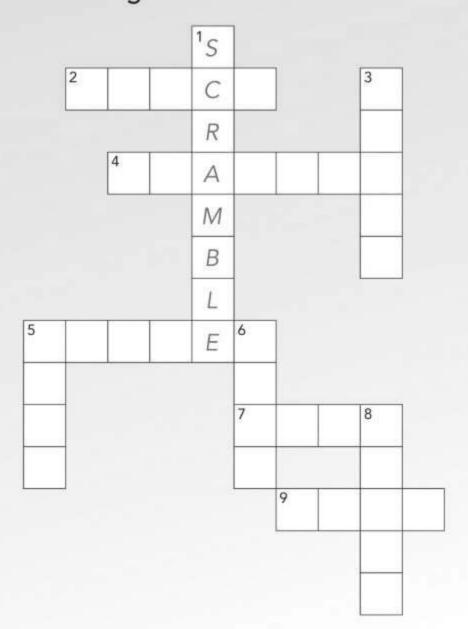
c trotting

a tearing

- 5 The phone woke me up, and, still half-asleep, I ____ out of bed to answer it.
- a prowled **b** strolled c staggered 6 She wasn't supposed to leave the house, but she managed to ____ out when her parents weren't looking.
- a trudge **b** sneak **c** speed 7 He took one look at his hotel room, and ____ off to reception, where he demanded to speak to the manager.
- **b** scampered **c** mooched a strode 8 We ____ down the high street, stopping here and
 - there to look in a shop window. a sprinted **b** ambled
 - **c** marched
- 9 Sorry, but I've got to ____ or I'll miss the last train. a slip **c** dash
 - **b** swagger
- 10 I was hungry in the middle of the night, so I ____ into the kitchen to make a sandwich.
 - a scrambled **b** waddled c crept



b Complete the crossword with ways of moving.



DOWN 1

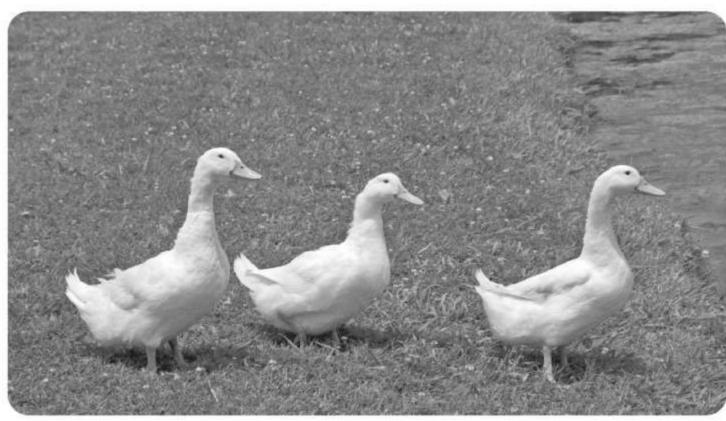
- 1 to move quickly, especially with difficulty, using your hands to help you
- 3 to walk somewhere quickly in a determined way
- 5 to walk with an effort through something, especially water or mud
- 6 to move or to do something with great speed, often too fast
- 8 (of an animal) to move quietly and carefully around an area, especially when hunting

ACROSS →

- 2 to walk slowly with no particular purpose; to be somewhere not doing very much
- 4 to walk in an extremely proud and confident way
- 5 to walk slowly around or to a place, often without any particular sense of purpose or direction
- 7 to go somewhere quickly and quietly, especially without being noticed
- 9 (of a person or an animal) to run or walk fast, taking short, quick steps

Complete the sentences with the correct form of a verb from the list.

limp scamper skulk speed sprint stroll strut tiptoe trudge waddle 1 When the children saw the horses, they <u>scampered</u> over to have a better look. 2 We had time to kill, so we ______ slowly along the river for a while before we met our friends. 3 Owen _____ painfully off the basketball court after twisting his ankle. 4 When I left my house, the bus was already drawing up to the stop, so I had to _____ to catch it. 5 He opened the door quietly and _____ into the house, trying not to wake his parents. 6 Since becoming famous, she's always coming across photographers _____ around outside her house. 7 We had to wait for the blizzard to stop before through the snow to the shop to get some supplies. 8 The train _____ along at nearly 200 km per hour. 9 The manager _____ importantly through the restaurant, smiling at the guests and glaring at the staff. 10 After our picnic, we watched the ducks _____ down to the river.



3 PRONUNCIATION consonant clusters with s

a ②2.3 Listen and complete the sentences.

1	The little boy <u>se</u> like a squirrel.	campered .	effortlessly	up the <u>tree</u>
2		down t	:he	and skidded whe
	it	the traffic lig	hts.	
3	She when she felt h			and
4	The presenter straightened hi			
5	The man in the through the		suit	confidently

b ② 2.3 Listen again and practise saying the sentences.

It's paradoxical that the idea of living a long life appeals to everyone, but the idea of getting old doesn't appeal to anyone. Andy Rooney, US radio and television writer

G determiners: articles and quantifiers **V** research language

P verb / noun word stress; stressed and unstressed articles

VOCABULARY research language

Match the correct verb to the definition in each pair.



1 analyse / examine

- a study sth very carefully or look at sth closely examine
- b study the nature of sth, especially by separating it into parts, in order to understand it analyse

2 claim / state

a say sth is true, althou	gh it hasn't be	een proven
---------------------------	-----------------	------------

b	formally write or say sth
ре	eak / rise
а	reach the highest point
b	go up
co	onclude / prove
а	decide or believe sth as a result of what you've hear

or seen _____

b show that sth is true _____

5 decline / decrease

a become or make sth smaller in size or number

b become smaller or weaker _____

6 accelerate / increase

a become greater in amount, number, or value

b get faster _____

7 prioritize / rank

a put tasks, etc. in order of importance so that you can deal with the most important first _____

b put things on a scale of importance _____

8 reveal / show

a make sth clear to sb __

b make sth known to sb which was previously unknown

Circle the correct word. Tick (✓) if both words are possible.

- 1 Politicians often claim/ state to know more about certain issues than they actually do.
- 2 The latest customer satisfaction survey reveals / shows the need for clearer pricing.
- 3 The report concluded / proved that it was not certain whether the new drug was safe.
- 4 Employees should be given the opportunity to prioritize / rank family over work.
- 5 Sales of personal computers peaked / rose in 2011; since then, they have never been so high.
- 6 The scientists sent the samples to the laboratory to be analysed / examined.
- 7 Excessive exposure to sunlight accelerates / increases the ageing process of the skin.
- 8 Car sales have declined / decreased recently as a result of new laws regarding emissions.

Complete the sentences with a noun from the list.

claim	decline		decre	ase
increase		peak	rank	rise



4			
1	The morning rush hour in Manchester reaches its peak between 8 and 9 a.m.		
2	The in the standard of education is		
	due to the lack of funding in recent years.		
3	The actor denied the journalist's that she had insulted him.		
4	The new treatment was highly successful and led to a in the number of deaths.		
5	After ten years working for the same company, I had hoped to be higher in than I am now.		
6	A in oil prices will make travelling by car less affordable.		
7	Many parts of the country experienced an in unemployment during the		

recession.

	omplete the sentences with the correct oun form of the verb in brackets.		
1	There will be two <u>showings</u> (show) of the film, one at 2 p.m. and one at 7.30 p.m.		
2	The company's problems began after the (reveal) of a major scandal.		
3			
4	There has been a rapid (accelerate) in the growth of industry.		
5	Each of the proposals deserves careful (examine).		
6	You may be asked to produce your passport as (prove) of your identity.		
7	The suspect's lawyer made a brief (state) to the press outside		
	the court.		
8	She gave a lengthy (analyse)		

2 PRONUNCIATION verb / noun word stress

of the current economic situation.

come to after studying all the information?

9 What _____

_ (conclude) did you

a Write the nouns in the correct column in the chart.

address advance conflict contract control decline extract increase produce protest record research survey update

Stress on first syllable	Stress on second syllable
	address

b 3.1 Listen and check.

c Underline the stressed syllable in the highlighted words.



- 1 The research looked into the effect of noise pollution on birds in the area.
- 2 The extract was taken from a recent research paper.
- 3 Demand for electric cars is expected to increase over the next decade.
- 4 That factory produced chocolate bars until it closed down last year.
- 5 The firm lost the contract to a large multinational.
- 6 The senior researcher told us to record our observations carefully.
- 7 The building work will go ahead despite protests from local residents.
- 8 What's the latest update on the fires in Australia?
- 9 We have a difficult relationship because his opinions tend to conflict with mine.
- 10 The researchers surveyed the attitudes of 3,000 university students.
- d 3.2 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the sentences as naturally as possible.

3 GRAMMAR determiners: articles and quantifiers

- a Circle the correct alternative: a / an, the, or no article (-).
 - 1 According to a / the / doctors, we should do a minimum of 30 minutes' physical activity per day.
 - 2 The losing party always tends to blame a / the / media for its poor election results.
 - 3 Unfortunately, a / the / northern white rhinoceros is likely to become extinct in the near future.
 - 4 He's a / the / socialist, although he comes from a very conservative family.
 - 5 People with mobility issues often find a / the / stairlift invaluable.
 - 6 Are you free now? There's a / the / Jenny White to see you.
 - 7 Did you know that a / the / bicycle dates back to the early 19th century?
 - 8 We only had a / the / light lunch, as we were eating out later that evening.

a	any few little many much no
SC	ome
1	I haven't got <u>a</u> printer, so I can't print your boarding pass for you.
2	There is confusion over which types of plastic can be recycled.
3	The children got bored because there were toys to play with.
4	We were having such a good time that we stayed for another days.
5	You can return the item to store of the same name in the country.
6	One of my mistakes in life has been to confide in the wrong kind of people.
7	Matt's going to miss our annual get-together because he's taking part in sports competition or othe
8	I know that I enjoyed that book, though I can't remember every deta
	carrerement every acta
	ight (✔) or wrong (✗)? Correct the nistakes in the highlighted phrases.
m	ight (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the
m 1	ight (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. ✓ Learning to play cello requires daily
1 2	ight (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. ✓ Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. ✗ the cells
1 2 3	ight (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. ✓ Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. ✗ the cello After graduating from the university, Luna
m 1 2 3	ight (/) or wrong (X)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. / Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. X the cello After graduating from the university, Luns set up her own translation company. I've got much work to do because I've been away from my desk for two weeks.
m 1 2 3 4	ight (/) or wrong (X)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. / Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. X the cell After graduating from the university, Luns set up her own translation company. I've got much work to do because I've been away from my desk for two weeks.
m 1 2 3 4 5 6	ight (/) or wrong (X)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. / Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. X the cell of the the cell of the c
m 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	ight (/) or wrong (X)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. / Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. X the cello After graduating from the university, Luna set up her own translation company. I've got much work to do because I've been away from my desk for two weeks. I can't drink this tea – there isn't sugar in Oliver's brother gets a lot more days off than Oliver does.
m 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	ight (/) or wrong (X)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. / Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. X the cell. After graduating from the university, Luns set up her own translation company. I've got much work to do because I've been away from my desk for two weeks. I can't drink this tea – there isn't sugar in Oliver's brother gets a lot more days off than Oliver does. We're free all next month – you can come and stay any weekend. A I once bumped into Will Smith on this street. B You mean Will Smith?
m 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	ight (✓) or wrong (X)? Correct the histakes in the highlighted phrases. Many people say they don't believe in luck. ✓ Learning to play cello requires daily practice and a good teacher. X the cell. After graduating from the university, Luns set up her own translation company. I've got much work to do because I've been away from my desk for two weeks. I can't drink this tea – there isn't sugar in Oliver's brother gets a lot more days off than Oliver does. We're free all next month – you can come and stay any weekend. A I once bumped into Will Smith on this street.

buy a house. _____

d Complete the text. Write one word in each gap.

Daphne Selfe has been modelling since the age of 21.
However, she isn't just ¹ any model; she's
special. Daphne's career began in ² late
1940s, and she has never stopped modelling since.
Now in her nineties, she is the world's oldest
supermodel.
Born in London in 1928, Daphne's teenage
years coincided with the Second World War. Times
were hard, and she had to be resourceful and
creative with the ³ clothes she had.
4 has changed since then, but creativity
and resourcefulness are still important
for ⁵ fashion model.
Despite her age, Daphne has 6
intention of retiring. She plans to continue
modelling for ⁷ four or five years
at least. Outside of modelling, some of her
8 hobbies include yoga and
gardening, and she enjoys walking as one of
her main forms of exercise. She also writes
a blog and teaches a modelling course
online, which attracts a 9 deal
of interest from potential models, both
young and not so young. Thanks to
Daphne, a growing 10 of
older people are finding work in front
of the camera these days.

4 PRONUNCIATION stressed and unstressed articles

- a ①3.3 Listen to four conversations. In each one, <u>underline</u> the article that is stressed.
 - 1 A Did you buy that jacket in the end?
 - B I bought a jacket, but not the one I told you about.
 - 2 A There's an Emily Blunt to see you.
 - B Not the Emily Blunt?
 - A No, of course not!
 - B I didn't think so.
 - 3 A Have you seen the, um...
 - B The what?
 - A Oh, you know, the thingy for the air conditioning.
 - B The remote? It's where you left it in the kitchen.
 - 4 A Are you going to the party?
 - B Which party?
 - A The party. The one everyone's been talking about all week.
 - **B** If you mean the one on Saturday, I can't go. I'm going to Paris for the weekend.
- **b** ①3.3 Listen and repeat each line of the conversations.



In love with Shakespeare

Nobody knows anything about Shakespeare the person. It's all legend, it's all rumour. Jeanette Winterson, English writer

G word order **V** idioms from Shakespeare **P** reading aloud

1	VOCABULARY idioms from Shakespeare	c Choose the correct idiom to replace the bold phrases.
а	Match the sentence halves.	prirases.
	1 Ryan has left Mia – goodbye and good 2 They lost everything in one fell 3 I can't believe he was robbed by his own 4 We didn't have much elbow	come what may had me in stitches in a pickle in my heart of hearts mum's the word neither here nor there the world's your oyster too much of a good thing
	5 Winning isn't the be 6 They sent me on a wild goose 7 We were a sorry a -all and end-all of playing a team sport. b sight after walking for hours in the rain. c swoop when the stock markets crashed. d room at lunch – the table wasn't big enough. e chase to buy tickets for a show that was sold out!	 What might have happened is not important – it what did happen that matters. neither here nor to what did happen that matters. neither here nor to meet and Sam are in a difficult position right – they've sold their house, but their new one isn't ready yet. My partner says he'll stay by my side, whatever happens. With a talent like yours, you can do whatever you want with your life.
	f riddance, I say. g flesh and blood – it was his son who'd taken the money!	 My nephew made me laugh a lot last weekend - was hilarious! Your secret is safe with me. I won't tell anyone.
b	Complete the idioms with a verb from the list. be break come eat lie send sleep vanish wear 1 Tom's wife is mad at him for crashing their new car.	7 I didn't want to believe it, but deep down , I knowas true. 8 My kids are always bored by the end of the sch holidays. Sometimes you can have more of
	He'll need to lie low until she calms down. My teenage nephews us out of house and home every time they come and stay. Rosie's dreading giving her presentation today – she didn't a wink last night. Things have full circle – he's back managing the football club he used to play for. Whenever there's washing-up to be done, my kids seem to into thin air. A couple offered us half the price we're asking for our house – we didn't hesitate to them packing. I think teachers should tell their students if they aren't ready to do an English exam. Sometimes you have to cruel to be kind. The conference began with a couple of fun activities to the ice.	something nice than is necessary.

9 It's sometimes better to hide your feelings rather than

your heart on your sleeve.

p	hrases.
in ne	ome what may had me in stitches in a pickle my heart of hearts mum's the word either here nor there the world's your oyster so much of a good thing
1	What might have happened is not important – it's what did happen that matters. <u>neither here nor there</u>
2	Monica and Sam are in a difficult position right now – they've sold their house, but their new one isn't ready yet.
3	My partner says he'll stay by my side, whatever
	happens
4	With a talent like yours, you can do whatever you want with your life.
5	My nephew made me laugh a lot last weekend – he was hilarious!
6	Your secret is safe with me. I won't tell anyone.
7	I didn't want to believe it, but deep down , I knew it was true.
8	My kids are always bored by the end of the school holidays. Sometimes you can have more of



2 GRAMMAR word order

a	Put the words in order to make sentences with
	extra emphasis.

1	a / such / seen / moving / have / performance / I
	Rarely have I seen such a moving performance
2	platform / neighbour / the / was / on / next-door / my
	Standing
3	who / was / restaurant / my / recommended / sister / the
	lt
4	circumstances / should / you / late / no / be Under
5	up / all / rain / came / dried / the / and / the / sun Out
6	that / the / happened / I / tickets / lost / was What
7	they / were / fell / children / that / asleep / tired / the So
8	best / I / news / it's / probably / am / though / your / to / for / the / hear Sad
9	home / until / relax / we / start / did / got / I / to Not
10	a / was / cold / I / drink / wanted All

b Complete the sentences. Include the words in brackets in the correct form and position.

1	Little <u>did they know</u> that he had stolen all of		
	their money. (they / know)		
2	Guarding the entrance to the house		
	(two enormous dogs / be)		
3	Only recently to care about the		
	amount of plastic they use. (most people / begin)		
4	No sooner the room than		
	everybody started talking. (the teacher / leave)		
5	was call an ambulance. (what /		
	they / do)		
6	Such that she knew exactly what		
	to do. (her experience / be)		
7	, she doesn't want to marry him.		
	(she / like / him / much)		
8	Not only his lines, he also fell off		
	the stage at one point. (the actor / forget)		
9	Behind me with a very loud		
	voice. (a woman / sit)		
0	was a quick rest, and then I was		
	ready to go out. (all / I / need)		

c Rewrite the sentences to change the emphasis.



KOL	
1	Koala bears can only be found in Australia. Only in Australia can koala bears be found
2	He just wanted to be on his own. All
3	There was a note stuck on the windscreen of my car. Stuck
4	The playwright won the award, not the director. It
5	We had just reached the top of the mountain when it began to snow. Hardly
6	Even though she's busy, she always makes time for her friends. Busy
7	Our car broke down on the way to the wedding. What happened
8	The driver set off when all the passengers had fastened their seatbelts.
9	Only when A group of tourists stood in front of the palace, waiting to go in. In front of
10	I have never heard such unusual music.

d Complete the sentences in your own words to make them as emphatic as possible.

1	Little did I know that I was being followed	
2	What happened was	
3	Hardly had I arrived home	
4	Waiting outside my house was	
5	It was	
6	Seldom have I felt	
7	All I had to do was	
8	Much as I love the countryside,	

LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

Macbeth Act 5, Scene 1

Match words 1-11 from Macbeth to their modern equivalents a-k.

1	afeard	_h_	a	Listen
2	beyond my practice		b	confused
3	foul whisp'rings	-	С	see
4	Hark		d	deeply troubled
5	Lo you		е	disturbed sleep
6	mated		f	evil rumours
7	perceive		g	take out
8	slumbery agitation	i	h	afraid
9	sorely charged		i	it's absolutely right
10	take forth		j	Look
11	'tis most meet		k	outside my knowledge

PRONUNCIATION reading aloud

3.4 Read and listen to a sonnet by Wendy Cope, inspired by Shakespeare's Sonnet 22.

> My glass can't quite persuade me I am old – In that respect my ageing eyes are kind – But when I see a photograph, I'm told The dismal truth: I've left my youth behind. And when I try to get up from a chair My knees remind me they are past their best. The burden they have carried everywhere Is heavier now. No wonder they protest. Arthritic fingers, problematic neck, Sometimes causing mild to moderate pain, Could well persuade me I'm an ancient wreck But here's what helps me to feel young again: My love, who fell for me so long ago, Still loves me just as much, and tells me so.

- 3.4 Listen again. As you listen, focus on the rhythm and intonation. Underline the stressed words and mark where the reader pauses with /.
- Practise reading the extract aloud.



The Conversation Can you remember...? 1–3

5 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Read the sentences and complete the **bold** phrases with a word from the list.

access across earth get long mean off point progress put



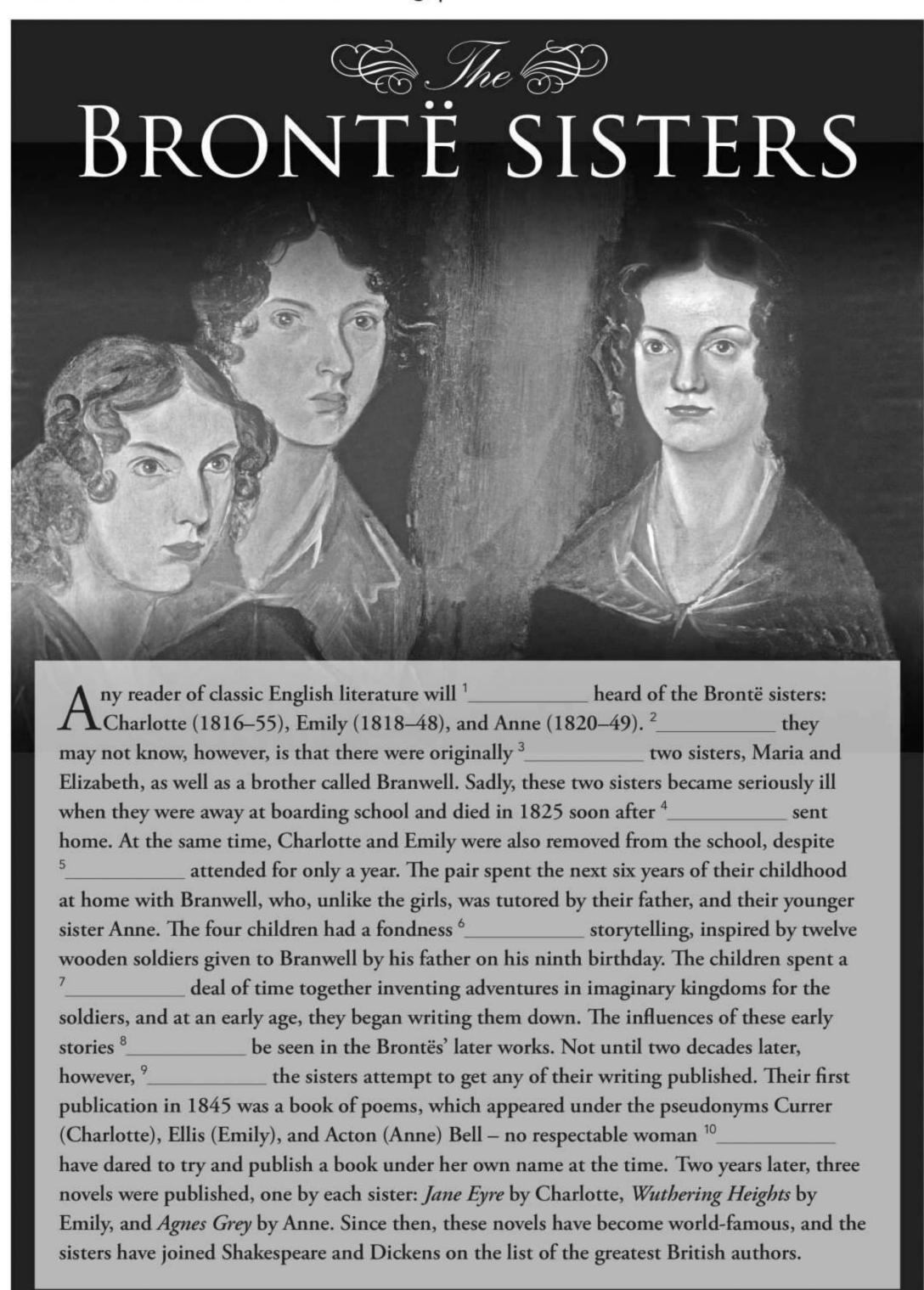
- 1 Philosophy is a subject that is **hard to** <u>access</u> for students who aren't used to critical thinking.
- 2 Children who start out playing the recorder may later to more complicated instruments, like the flute or the clarinet.
- 3 Lydia's encounter with a shark has _____ her off surfing for life.
- 4 Why on ______ did they decide to rent a flat in such a prohibitively expensive area when neither of them appears to have a job?
- 5 Marcia's first promotion marked **a turning** _____ in her career, and from humble beginnings, she went on to become the company CEO.
- 6 Sorry, I don't really _____ what you mean.
 Are you saying that the meeting has been cancelled altogether?
- 7 I know it's considered a masterpiece, but it just doesn't _____ anything to me.
- 8 The party's manifesto is _____-winded, repetitive, and often ambiguous.
- 9 When I walk into a restaurant and hear very loud background music, it really **turns me** ______.
- 10 A good lecturer is able to put _____ his or her message in a way that engages the students.

Can you remember...? 1–3

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

а		omplete the sentences with the correct form of e bold word.
	1	Our new sofa is a kind ofbrown – like the colour of autumn leaves. RED
	2	It was corruption that brought about the
		of the government.
		FALL
	3	The of negotiations between
		management and the unions meant that a strike was unavoidable. BREAK
	4	This year's festival attracted a record
		– more than 200,000 tickets were sold.
		TURN
	5	The proposal was rejected because the company
		could some serious problems with it.
		SEE
	6	Daniel Day-Lewis won an Academy Award for his
		of the President in Lincoln.
		PORTRAY
	7	The manager's shock announcement left
		people
		SPEECH
	8	We out of the room so as not to wake
		my grandfather. TOE
	9	To improve your time management, you should
		make a list of all the jobs you have to do and then
		them.
		PRIORITY
110	10	Olga is devastated that her boyfriend has left her,
		but it's goodbye and good as far as I'm concerned.
		RID

b Read the text. Write **ONE** word in each gap.



No more boys and girls

I do not wish women to have power over men, but over themselves. Mary Wollstonecraft, British writer

G cause and effect V binomials P binomials

LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT The gendered brain and the patriarchy paradox

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.



counter-intuitive debunk findings innate notion shackles smash alass cailings unfattered

51	lackies siliasii giass ceiliig	s uniett	ered				
1	Children usually have an <u>inr</u> world.	nate	_ curiosity about the				
2	At the age of 60, he finally	85.0					
	an unhappy marriage to go	an unhappy marriage to go and travel round the world.					
3	The suggest	that there	is no direct link				
	between unemployment and crime.						
4	The of persor	nal hygien	e did not generally				
	exist before the mid-19th century.						
5	Students sometimes appea	r to be _	by the				
	normal rules of society.						
6	It may seem,	but buyin	g a new car instead				
	of a second-hand one could actually save you money in						
	the end.						
7	The biographer's aim was t	o	the myth that				
	had grown up around the s	inger.					
8	Several women have manag	ged to	in the				
	world of science by winning research.	g prestigio	ous prizes for their				

GRAMMAR cause and effect

- Circle the correct form. Tick (1) if both forms are possible.
 - 1 My colleague made a big mistake. Due to l'As a result, he lost his job.
 - 2 The main cause / reason of poverty in the area is unemployment.

- 3 Profits have declined as a result of / owing to the recent drop in sales.
- 4 The project was completed on time, thanks to / on the grounds of the efforts of the whole team.
- 5 Given / In view of her interest in space, astrophysics seems the perfect degree subject for her.
- 6 Mike told me he was limping because / because of his bad leg.
- 7 We thought that we'd stop by and see them as / since we were in the area.
- 8 We do not own the building. For this reason / Thus, it would be impossible for us to remodel it.
- 9 I had a train to catch; on account of / that's why I left so early.
- 10 The cost of materials rose sharply last year. Accordingly, / Consequently, we were forced to increase our prices.

b Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

	count factor given grounds hence ght reason role seeing view			
1	In <u>view</u> of the fact that he wasn't very fit, he did well to complete the walk.			
2	The region is an area of great scientific interest on of its wild flowers.			
3	In the of new evidence, the police will be reopening the enquiry.			
4	The media plays a vital in influencing people's opinions.			
5	his age, my grandfather is extremely active.			
6	The case was dismissed on the that there was insufficient evidence.			
7	Her mother was Italian, her name – Giulia.			
8	The closure of the mine was the keyin the town's decline.			
9	The why the flu vaccine needs to be given every year is that the virus changes.			
10	that he's been off sick all week, I'm a bit surprised that he's turned up at the staff party.			

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in brackets.



The police knew exactly what had happened because of the surveillance cameras. (thanks)
Thanks to the surveillance cameras, the police knew exactly what had happened.
She's only ten and so I don't think she should be left at home on her own. (given)
, I don't think she should
be left at home on her own.
She believed the question violated her right to
privacy, which is why she refused to answer. (grounds)
She refused to answer the question
her right to privacy.
The weather forecast for tomorrow is terrible, which is why the event will now be held inside. (view)
, the event will now be
held inside.
Wayne has been dropped from the team because of a serious injury. (therefore)
Wayne he has been
dropped from the team.
She made a poor decision in her youth, which is why
she has many problems today. (down)
Many of her problems today
she made in her youth.
Jamie's exam results were poor. Consequently, he
was unable to start his studies at college. (result)
Jamie was unable to start his studies at
college
The city's pollution is mainly due to car exhausts. (reasons)
for the city's pollution is

car exhausts.

VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

<u>Underline</u> the gendered word or phrase and

re	eplace it to make the sentence gender-neutral.
1	When all the points had been covered, the <u>chairman</u> closed the meeting. <u>chairperson</u>
2	A policeman arrested the suspect at the scene of the crime.
3	It would appear that climate change poses a serious threat to the future of mankind.
4	We complained to the manageress about the poor service in the restaurant
5	Don't forget to leave your keys with the girl on reception as you leave.
6	If a child can't sleep, encourage him to read a book.
7	The hotel reception desk is only manned until midnight.
8	Do men and women have different brains? Do boys and girls act differently from the moment they are born?
9	A doctor needs to train for five years before he is qualified to practise.
10	There was an accident on the motorway last night, and firemen had to rescue a driver trapped in his car.
10	OCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION inomials
M	latch the sentence halves.
1	Dealing with the paparazzi is part

a

- Dealing with the paparazzi is part 2 Finding a job is a chicken
- 3 This documentary explores the life
- 4 It's all doom
- 5 I want no ifs
- 6 I keep all my odds
- 7 Hang on! I can't go yet. I've got pins
- 8 After a lot of trial
- a and needles in my leg from sitting on this stool.
- b and gloom on the news these days I've stopped watching!
- c and error, I finally found the right key!
- d and ends in a box on a shelf in the kitchen.
- e and parcel of being a celebrity.
- f or buts just get on with your homework.
- g and times of famous 18th-century author Jane Austen.
- h and egg situation I need experience to get one and I can't get one without experience.

b	Complete the bold binomial phrases with a word from the list.	d			se five questions from exercise c and write ers that are true for you.
	about bone cheerful dried		1	The	last person I had a heart-to-heart with
	foremost miss ready wide				ny sister. We talked about our parents.
	Although relatively unknown before, the player's fame spread far and <u>wide</u> after scoring the winning		8-		
	goal. 2 The championship isn't as cut and as some commentators seem to think. Any of the top four		3		
	clubs could win it.				
	3 After her illness, she was just skin and , but		4 _		
	she eventually got back to her usual healthy self.		5		
	4 Some of the films at the festival were a bit hit and, but they were all highly original.				
	5 It's wonderful to be out and again after being confined to the house while I recovered from my operation.	е			Complete the conversations with a nial phrase. Then listen and check.
	6 First and he's a bass player, but he also does the vocals on several tracks.		1		Did you know that Jake and Toby are cousins?
	7 There's a cheap and café on the next			В	I had no idea! Oh well, you <u>live and learn</u> .
	street – let's go there for a quick coffee.		2	Α	Are you any good with computers?
	8 Lunch was a bit rough and , but it kept us going until we arrived at our hotel.			В	I know how to use one, but I don't understand the of how
С	Complete the questions with a phrase from the list.				they work.
	again and again face to face hand in hand heart-to-heart little by little neck and neck so-and-so step by step through and through		3		How's your husband? Much better, thanks. He hopes to be by the weekend.
	1 When did you last have a <u>heart-to-heart</u> with someone? What did you talk about?		4		Did you sleep well last night? Not really. I all night.
	2 Were you an obedient child or did your parents have to			Ь	Not really. I all flight.
	tell you to behave?		5		Are you going to accept that job offer?
	3 Do you usually follow instructions or do you disregard them completely? Why?			В	I think I'll have to. I'm not in a position to
	4 In sports competitions, do you tend to finish				
	with the winners or somewhere at the back?		6	A	What did the people do when the fire started?
	5 Do you know any child you would describe as a			В	They ran carrying
	little? Who and why?				buckets of water.
	6 Which of your friends do you mostly speak to on the phone because it's impossible to		7		Is your football team top of the league?
	meet? What makes it difficult to see each other?			D	Yes, but we aren't yet, as we've got two more matches.
	7 Which of your skills is currently improving? Are you happy with the rate of		8		What was the weather like on your walk? It was miserable. It rained
	your progress? Why / Why not?			5	all day.
	8 Who would you say that you knew? How long have you known each other?				
	9 In your view, what goes with a good	f			Listen again and repeat B 's lines. Make
	education? Why are the two so closely connected?		sur		ou link the words and use the weak form d.

A meeting is an event where minutes are taken and hours are wasted. Joseph Stilwell, US general

G aspect: perfect and continuous tenses V acronyms and initialisms P acronyms and initialisms

LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT work habits

Match the sentence halves.

1	I admired her confidence, not to	e
2	My husband is religious	
3	If I had a more realistic work-to-break	_
4	Break your goals up into manageable	
5	I followed your instructions to the	

- a ratio, I'm sure I'd be more productive.
- b letter, but I still couldn't make the printer work.
- c about sorting the recycling into the right bins.
- d chunks, and it'll be easier to achieve them.
- e mention her knowledge of the subject.

GRAMMAR aspect: perfect and continuous tenses

a

Ci	ircle the correct form.	
1	I a lot recently, so I've n doctor.	nade an appointment to see the
	a 've coughed (b	ve been coughing
2		on our Mediterranean cruise. 'Il be setting off
3	My wife's off work at the mo operation.	ment because she an
	a 's had b	's been having
4	Which TV series at the	moment?
	a do you watch b	are you watching
5	We were so late that the trai station.	n by the time we got to the
	a had departedb	had been departing
6	The last time I saw her, she _ window.	goodbye through the train
	a waved b	9
7	If all goes well, we'll ou	r mortgage by March 2035.
	a have paid offb	have been paying off
8	We're having a dinner party	tonight, so I all day.
	a 've cooked b	ve been cooking
9	The boys in the living rebedroom's being painted.	oom this week while their
	a sleep b	are sleeping
0		r hours before they realized they
	were lost.	
	a 'd been walkingb	'd walked

Complete the sentences with a perfect or continuous form of the verb in brackets. Use contractions where possible.



1	My dad's extremely proud of his car because he's had it for over 20 years. (have)				
2	I'm feeling nostalgic because I				
	through some old photos.				
-	(look)				
3	It's my grandmother's 80th birthday, so we a surprise party for her.				
	(organize)				
4	There's only so much I can stand of Freddie – he about his job.				
	(always / moan)				
5	Stop it right now! Youridiculous! (be)				
6	According to experts, many endangered species extinct by 2050.				
	(become)				
7	Everyone by the time I got				
	home, so I made myself a sandwich. (eat)				
8	The number of people suffering from food allergies all the time. (rise)				
9	My sister for over 40 years				
	by the time she retires. (teach)				
10	We for nearly two hours				
	when the ticket office eventually opened.				
	(queue)				

c Complete the text with a perfect or continuous form of the verbs in brackets. Use contractions where possible.

My company $^1\underline{has\ decided}$ (decide) to give all employees the chance to try working remotely for a month, so I 2 (work) from
home at the moment. I 3 (put) a desk and chair in our
spare room, and that's where I am right now. I ⁴ (work)
remotely for less than a week, and I ⁵ (love) not having
to commute every morning. However, I think it could get lonely being
on my own all the time. By the end of today, I 6 (sit)
in front of my computer screen for about eight hours, and I
⁷ (not speak) to anybody all day. I'm so glad my partner
8 (come) home at 6.30, so I'll have someone to talk to!
Before I started this experiment, a friend of mine 9
(warn) me of some of the dangers of working remotely. She
10 (do) it for nearly a year when she realized that she was
working too much in the evenings and 11 (not spend)
enough time with her family. In the end, she suggested a combination
of working in the office and at home to her manager, and she's just
heard that they ¹² (agree) to her proposal. At the end of
this month, I'm going to ask to work in the office for three days and
from home the other two.



3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the phrasal verbs and idioms.

- 1 Can we move on to the next item on the agenda?
- 2 The presenter spoke so fast that it was impossible to k__ u__.
- 3 Before I could answer the question, my boss j___ i__ w__ another one.
- 4 I don't think the audience got a lot out of my talk most of it went right o____ th____.
- 5 She paused to let the information s____ i___ before she went on to suggest an action plan.
- 6 He repeated the phrase several times during his talk so that it would get st___ i__ th___ h___.

4 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION acronyms and initialisms

a Match the acronyms or initialisms from the list to the definitions.

Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome Chief Executive Officer Do It Yourself Graphics Interchange Format Gross Domestic Product Human Resources Master of Business Administration Member of Parliament Public Relations Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling over rough ground	n
Gross Domestic Product Human Resources Master of Business Administration Member of Parliament Public Relations Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
Gross Domestic Product Human Resources Master of Business Administration Member of Parliament Public Relations Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
Master of Business Administration Member of Parliament Public Relations Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
Member of Parliament Public Relations Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
Public Relations Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
 Sports Utility Vehicle Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling 	n
 Unidentified Flying Object Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling 	n
 Universal Serial Bus 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling 	n
 1 the activity of making, repairing, or decorating things in the home yourself DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling 	n
decorating things in the home yourself <u>DIY</u> 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
decorating things in the home yourself <u>DIY</u> 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
 DIY 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling 	n
 2 the person with the most senior position in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling 	n
in a company 3 a large car originally made for travelling	n
3 a large car originally made for travelling	
	í
4 a chronic condition in which the body's	
ability to resist infection is severely	
impaired	
5 a strange object people claim to have s	
in the sky and believe is a spacecraft fro	om
another planet	
6 a person who has been elected to	
represent the people of a particular are	a
7 a computer file that contains a still or	
moving image	
8 a second university degree in business	
o a second aniversity degree in business	
9 the total value of all the goods and	
	100r
services produced by a country in one	year
10 the business of giving the public	
information about a particular organiza	tion
	LIOII
	and the second second
or person in order to create a good	on settled of
impression	
impression I1 the system for connecting other pieces	
impression	
impression In the system for connecting other pieces equipment to a computer	of
impression In the system for connecting other pieces equipment to a computer	of

b (Complete the	missing word in the phrases.	3	See you tomorrow?	
	1 Gr <u>eenwich</u>	Mean Time			Hope so the
2	2 P	Of War			meeting with HR is cancelled.
3	3 A	_ WithOut Leave	4	Massive spider in the b	anth this marning!
4	4 N	_ Aeronautics and Space Administration	4	Massive spider in the b	ath this morning:
į	5 A	_ Soon As Possible			, I would have died!!!
	6 P	Assistant	922		
7	7 E	_ Time of Arrival	5	Who's going to be the	new manager?
8	8 P	Of The United States			, it's someone from head office.
(9 H	_ Immunodeficiency V irus		(AZ	
10	D	Of Birth	6	Fab evening! Great to s	see you!
11	F	_ Asked Questions			
12	2 U	_ Selling Point		Had a great time t	too. Love you! xox
13	8 A	_ Known As	7	Co and barraccina costa	uday I fall off may shairl
14	F	Your Information	7	so embarrassing yeste	rday – I fell off my chair!
c I	Match the acro	onyms and initialisms in b to the			! Wish I'd seen that!!!
	definitions.				
		the United States POTUS	8	Where are you?	
		product that makes it different from			Civo mo fivo
		a reason for people to choose it			Give me five.
1		n no one has given you permission to	9	How's your new job?	
0.7	leave	у у р	30700	non a your new jour	One sec. Got to ask the boss
4	4 a US governm	nent organization that does research			something
	into space	5 - 7			
į	5 used when so	meone has another name	10	Diffice Office	1.46.11.147.
(6 a person capt	tured by the enemy during a war		place as last time?	a bit pricey. Somewhere
7	7 a person who	helps somebody, e.g. the Managing			different?
	Director, do t	6)			
8	8 the microscop	oic living thing that causes AIDS		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O	olete the sentences with the
C	9 used to tell so	omeone something that you think they	а	cronym or initialism y	ou hear.
	should know		1	That giant rubber duck	c in the river was a <u>PR</u> stunt.
10	the time on th	ne line of 0° longitude	2	An is per	rfect if you're looking for a
11	the day you w	vere born		comfortable ride with	
12	2 the time you	expect to get somewhere	3		be one of the top places for
13	B a list of quest	ions and answers about a particular		sightings	
	subject on a v		4		called a meeting of all heads of
14	used when yo	ou need something urgently	_	department on Friday	
d (Complete the	messages with an acronym or	5	You can't use a pen dr	ive if the device has no
	nitialism from		,	port.	حاليات
-	250-200000 855-450 8:3		0	looking for you!	ut? could be
	AFAIK BFF B	TOTAL	7		, so we're getting
-	MO LOL ON	1G OMW TBH	,	someone in to decorat	TA MA
	1 You went sho	pping without me yesterday!	8	rose by (
	Tou Wellt sho	pping without me yesterday:			ur new batteries is that they last
	FOMO	! I was buying your birthday present!!!		twice as long as all the	요즘 그는 이 그는 아이를 가는 이 것 같아 없는데 아니다.
			10	1.4.	my name is
2	What do you			spelled J-A-N-E, not J	
	Tony's new g	irlfriend? it won't last.	f ©		
				Which is the only acro	I repeat the sentences.
				Then is the only acrol	.j jou nour



An emotional roller coaster

Your emotions are very unstable and should never be the foundation for direction in your life. Joyce Meyer, American author

G prepositions and sentence patterns **V** more sophisticated emotions

P stress in multi-syllable adjectives

1	VOCABULARY	more
	sophisticated en	notions

Complete the mild and intense words and phrases related to the emotion given.

1	c <u>ontented</u> CHEERFUL
	el <u>a</u> t <u>e</u> <u>d</u>
2	d pl s OFFENDED
	o r _ g
3	uns
	SCARED
	fi w dr
4	u s
	DEJECTED
	d v s t
5	pl s
	SATISFIED
	ex l rt
6	fr s t
	INDIGNANT
	ir
7	
7	
	UNNERVED
17523	p n str k
8	
	DISCOURAGED
	inc s l

Find TWELVE adjectives in the word square and write them in the correct category.

									-	
S	W	D	F	A	L	Α	R	М	Е	D
G	Α	G	Н	Α	S	Т	Н	В	M	1
Е	R	Т	Α	U	0	C	R	0	S	S
Ī	Υ	C	М	В	V	Ν	М	L	Н	Ρ
Ν	Α	S	U	D	Е	F	Ε	R	F	1
C	M	1	S	Е	R	Α	В	L	Е	R
Е	Т	U	Ε	1	J	0	Р	0	L	1
Ν	Α	G	D	S	0	C	V	W	S	Т
S	D	L	Ε	R	Υ	Т	S	Α	R	Ε
Е	X	Α	S	Р	Е	R	Α	Т	Ε	D
D	R	D	Α	Т	D	В	R	V	Р	S

C	Order the letters in brackets to make an emotion. Then
	complete the sentences.

1	was gratified	_ to think that they'd taken my advice and	t
	everything had wo	rked out. (TIEDGRAFI)	

2 She was _____ of her colleague for getting a promotion when she didn't. (SEREFULNT)

3 It's normal for people to feel _____ during a recession because there's so much bad news about the economy. (OMYOGL)

4 He was absolutely _____ when he discovered his daughter had borrowed his car without asking and then driven it into a wall. (VILID)

5 I was a little _____ when I realized that everyone had received their exam results except me. (CONDISEDCERT)

6 My grandpa must miss my grandma – he always looks when he talks about the things they used to do together. (FULSTWI)

7 She's fairly _____ despite the accident, and she's already talking about going back to work. (ATBEUP)

8 We were absolutely _____ when our holiday was cancelled at the last minute - we'd been looking forward to it so much. (ETDTGU)

9 You could tell the politician was ______ by some of the questions because he began to stammer. (LEDTTRA)

10 I'm a bit ______ because my cousin hasn't invited me to his wedding. (EDEVPE)

11 Ever since my aunt was burgled, she's been _____ being in the house on her own. (TRIEDFIPE)

12 The rock star was greeted by an _____ everybody cheered wildly when he appeared. (TICSTAEC)



1	FEAR & ANXIETY	alarmed	· ·	9 1
2	SADNESS			 3
3	ANGER		- 10 	3
1	HAPPINESS	S		70

d C	Complete the bold idioms in the sentences.		Put the four- and correct column.	d five-syllable adje	ectives in the	
	My son hates having injections because he's scared to <u>death</u> of needles. It gets very lonely living on my own, so hearing your		apprehensive de dispirited exaspe	evastated disconce erated exhilarated		
3	voice on the phone really makes my They're in the depths of after being evicted from their house.		inconsolable par	stress on	stress on	
4	She had a feeling when she saw an ambulance outside her mother's house.		first syllable	second syllable	third syllable apprehensive	
5	I was on of the when I was offered a place at Oxford University.					
6	I nearly out of my when I suddenly heard a voice – I thought I was alone.					
	Liam has been in the ever since he split up with his girlfriend. My sister's ex-boyfriend broke her			d check. Then liste ls.	n again and	
	when he called off their engagement. He was so nervous about giving the speech that he was like a			IN CONTEXT	11 5 0	
	It out of me when the frying pan caught fire. Lily was over the when she found out she had won the photography competition		from the list. Is t literally or meta _l	entences with a wo the word or phrase phorically? Write L	e used	
	she had won the photography competition. Josh's parents threw a when he told them he was dropping out of university. My neighbour went to after his wife died – he just couldn't cope.			den clicked into ge sed label low eb		
14	Some children treat their parents terribly – it my boil .		give them his p	nreatened to <u>beat hi</u> hone. <u>L</u> dence is at a		
	PRONUNCIATION stress in nulti-syllable adjectives		didn't get the e 3 The horse waite	xam grades he want ed patiently while it v	ted was	
Is	ook at the pairs of three-syllable adjectives. the stress on the same syllable or a different yllable? Write S (same) or D (different).		across the field	made of just any me		
2 3 4 5 6	dejected offendedS discouraged miserableD_ petrified resentful ecstatic frustrated contented overjoyed elated uneasy indignant satisfied		5 It's unfair to knowing the un behaviour 6 When I'd finishe made a mistake again 7 The charity was	derlying factors affered knitting the sleeve, so I had to	ecting their e, I realized I'd it and start to people who	
	5.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and epeat the words.		8 Before sheep's has to be9 Buying a house	vith mental health iss wool can be used to into separat often places a huge n young couples	make jumpers, it te strands financial	
		1	O As soon as I rea	nd the first exam que , and I began to	estion, my	

VOCABULARY FROM READING

Complete the **bold** expressions related to stress. 1 With the current political instability, prices are spiralling out of control. 2 It always takes me a couple of hours to w_ down after a stressful day at work. 3 I wish you'd tell me what's b_____you.

- Maybe I could help. 4 My hair goes to h______ if I swim in a pool with lots of chlorine.
- 5 Because I'm so overworked, I'm in a state of mild chronic a
- 6 Now that I've sent my report to head office, the matter is **out of my h_____**. It's up to them now.
- 7 The band gave an electrifying performance, which p up the crowd into a frenzy.
- 8 When I'm feeling stressed, the only way I can stop my mind from r_____ during the night is to get up and read for a while.
- 9 I'm going to sl_____ on it and let you know my final decision in the morning.
- 10 I'm not too worried about being made redundant -I've been through similar cr_____ before.

GRAMMAR prepositions and sentence patterns

- Cross out the wrong word or phrase in the sentences.
 - 1 I'm sure you'd be committed / eligible / qualified / suitable for that job.
 - 2 Being a baker, he's accustomed / capable / resigned / used to getting up at the crack of dawn.
 - 3 It's a charity, so it contributes / counts / depends / relies on donations from the public for its survival.
 - 4 Her parents discouraged / forgave / prevented / prohibited her from becoming an artist.
 - 5 I'm doing a teaching certificate in the hope / with a view / with the aim / with the intention of teaching Spanish all over the world.
 - 6 He's got no hope / intention / memory / objection of leaving before the end of the party.
 - 7 One of the speakers was a woman I used to work with / with who I used to work / who I used to work with / with whom I used to work.
 - 8 He was ashamed / aware / conscious / upset of having failed his parents.
 - 9 I'm writing in connection / in response / with reference / with regard to an article on your news site.
 - 10 The company is at risk / in danger / on the verge / under pressure of closing.

b

	ight (✔) or wrong (メ)? Correct the mistakes in the ghlighted phrases.
1	All the staff are extremely anxious of tomorrow's announcement. \boldsymbol{X}
	anxious about tomorrow's announcement
2	Would you refrain of using my nickname in public?
3	Who to should I send the application form?
4	Some people believe that having a long commute is preferable to living in the city centre.
5	Her mother is pushing 90, but she insists in doing her own housework.
6	My boss congratulated me on my presentation.
7	Apart of the salary, it isn't a bad job.
	omplete the second sentence so that it means ne same as the first. Use the word in brackets.
1	His voice lacked emotion. (devoid)
	His voice was devoid of emotion.
2	She's always taken pride in her appearance. (herself)
	She her appearance.
3	Feel free to look around – you needn't buy anything. (obligation)
	Feel free to look around – you
	anything.
4	Scientists are about to make a major new discovery. (brink)
	Scientists a major new discovery.
5	My sister, who I have always confided in, has been a pillar of support for me. (whom)
	My sister,, has been a pillar of
	support for me.
6	As well as these arrangements, extra ambulances will be on duty until midnight. (addition)
	arrangements, extra ambulances

C

will be on duty until midnight.

7 There are ten highly qualified experts on the committee. (consists) The committee

8	It's the responsibility of loca	l authorities to collect		
	household waste. (charged)			
	Local authorities	household		
	waste.			

9 You're entitled to ask for your money back. (rights) You're for your money back.



Crossing cultures

So long as you remain blindly obedient to your own culture, other cultures will always remain as 'other' cultures. Abhijit Naskar, Indian author and neuroscientist

G advanced structures for comparing and contrasting

b

V individuals and populations **P** contrastive stress

LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

How different cultures handle personal space

Complete the idioms and phrasal verbs in the sentences.



1	As a child, I remember sitting squ <i>ished</i>		
	between my sisters on the back seat of our car		
	every time we went on holiday.		
2	He's one of those tf	-55	
	people, always talking about his thoughts and feelings, even at work.		
3	When the train drew up and opened its doors, everybody on the crowded platform		
	pi		
4	One of the main reasons I live here is		
	because I love the clkn		
	community of a small village.		
5	When my daughter's reading a good book, she's		
	in h o I	2	
	W		
6	The pickpocket who took my wallet must		
	have been the man who br		
	u against me on the Underground	d.	

2 GRAMMAR advanced structures for comparing and contrasting

IV	latch the sentence halves.		
1	Like Florence,f_		
2	The further south you go in Europe,		
3	The Portuguese are just		
4	The land area of Algeria is twice		
5	The cost of living in Japan is considerably		
6	Cappadocia in Turkey is easily		
7	Compared with New York's skyscrapers,		
8	Bengaluru in India is full of cars. Similarly,		
9	Russia is vastly		
10	Angkor Wat was every bit		
а	that of Angola.		
b	Manila in the Philippines is a heavily congested city.		
С	as impressive as I expected it to be.		
d	the most fascinating place I've ever visited.		
е	as hospitable as the Spanish.		
f-	Venice is a popular tourist destination.		
g	more powerful than most of its neighbours.		
h	London's tallest buildings are small.		
i	higher than it is in Thailand.		
j	the more vivacious the people.		
С	omplete the sentences with one word.		
1	It's marginally cheaper to get the train to the centre		
	(€3.40) than the bus (€3.60).		
2	The population of Sweden (10.2 million) is roughly		
	that of Norway (5.3 million).		
3	in hour, the h in honest is silent.		
4	his girlfriend, who's an extrovert, Tony is		
	rather reserved.		
5	Is your boyfriend happier in this job than he		
0000	was in the last?		
6	Brazilian Portuguese somewhat from the		
	Portuguese spoken in Portugal. The vocabulary, grammar,		
7	and style aren't the same.		
/	Laura Coombs was far and the best player in the team the last time I saw them play.		
8	Water-skiing is like as challenging as		
J	kitesurfing.		
9	The sooner you get to see a doctor, better.		
	That jacket is much more stylish than the you		

wore to your sister's wedding.

c Look at the information in the chart. Then complete the text with a word or phrase from the list.



	Australia	New Zealand	
Land area	7,682,300 sq km	264,537 sq km	
Coastline	25,760 km	15,134 km	
Population	25,499,884	4,822,233	
Growth rate of population	1.11%	0.85%	
Life expectancy	82.4	81.5	
Urban population	86.1%	86.6%	
Population aged 65 years plus	16.44%	15.57%	

as many by far five times in terms of nearly nowhere near significantly slightly three quarters whereas

Australia is by far the largest country in Oceania.
New Zealand is ² as large – in fact
it's nearly thirty times smaller! Both countries are island nations, but Australia has a ³
longer coastline. Despite being so much bigger,
the population of Australia is only ⁴
that of New Zealand. In Australia, the highest
concentration of people live in the south and
south-east, 5 very few people live in
the interior. In New Zealand, three times
be people live on the North Island
as on the South Island. The population growth of New Zealand is approximately ⁷
that of Australia, and average life expectancy is
as high. Both countries are similar
⁹ urban population. Australia has a
higher percentage of over 65s than
New Zealand.

d Write a paragraph comparing your country with a neighbouring country. Use the text in exercise c to help you.

3 PRONUNCIATION contrastive stress

a ① 5.3 Listen and complete the conversations. Underline the word in the question that the stressed word in the response contrasts with.

1	A B	Are you going to Shanghai in the spring? No, we're going in the autumn .
2		Is this a new carpet? No, we've
3		Did you say you were going to the hairdresser's this afternoon? No, I'm going
4	A B	What a well-behaved dog! What's his name?, actually. She's called Luna.
5	В	Is that your nephew, the one who's a lawyer?, actually. And yes, that's him.
6		Oh dear. Did you fall off your bike? No, I my bike by a car.

b ①5.3 Listen again and repeat each line of the conversations.

4 VOCABULARY individuals and populations

a Complete the chart with the nationality adjective of the countries.

country	adjective
Afghanistan	¹ Afghan
Argentina	2
Belgium	3
Denmark	4
Finland	5
Iraq	6
Lebanon	7
the Netherlands	88
Norway	9
Pakistan	10
Scotland	11
Switzerland	12
Turkey	13
Vietnam	14
Wales	15

b Complete the crossword with the noun for a person from the country.

											D	omu ↑	
										¹ B	1	Britain	a <u>Briton</u>
										R	3	Turkey	a
	[2	2		3	7		4		5	1	4	Poland	a
	L										6	Peru	a
		r			-					T	9	Spain	a
			6							0	10	Thailand	a
	7					8		9		N	12	Denmark	a
	- 10				10						A	CROSS →	
		11									2	Scotland	a
											5	Finland	a
4					13			- 10			7	Greece	a
			-								8	Wales	a
											11	the Netherlands	a
						[xe					13	Iraq	an
						15					14	Afghanistan	an
75								- 187			15	Sweden	a

c Complete the quiz with the expression for the population of a country from the list.

Belgium Greece Lebanon Pakistan the Netherlands Norway Peru Spain Switzerland Vietnam



37

The Conversation Can you remember...? 1–5

5 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Read the sentences and then complete the **bold** phrases with a preposition.



1	All <u>over</u> the world, schools that celebrate						
	their diversity are a wonderful place for children to						
	learn.						
2	Taking a break can sometimes help you to gain						
	a perspective the source of a						
	problem.						
3	When you apply for a job, you need to make your						
	CV stand from the rest.						
4	The medical profession requires doctors to						
	be both clinically competent and empathetic						
_	their patients.						
5	Travelling a lot in my twenties is one of the reasons						
	why I think I'm pretty open-minded						
	new ideas and experiences.						
6	My husband has a tendency talk too much when he's nervous.						
7							
7	During the 1960s, bands from Liverpool were						
	always very much part the pop music scene.						
Q	It was only when they actually left university that he						
O	really became aware his feelings for						
	her.						
9							
,	a big way.						
10	In the early 20th century, trade unions became						
	part the political landscape in many						
	European countries.						

Can you remember...? 1–5

a Complete the second sentence so that it means the

same as the first. Use the word in brackets. Do not

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

	nange the word. Write 3–6 words. Contractions ount as one word.
1	It's probably best if we start the meeting – the others will be here soon. (well)
	We the meeting – the
	others will be here soon.
2	The population of China is considerably larger than that of Japan. (nowhere)
	The population of Japan isthat of China.
3	Many nurses are becoming increasingly disillusioned with the profession. (number)
	are becoming increasingly
	disillusioned with the profession.
4	I'd really like to stay, but it's time I went home. (much) to stay, it's time I went
	home.
5	Considering how old my grandmother is, she's remarkably active. (given)
	My grandmother is remarkably active,
6	He sat in the waiting room for two hours, then the doctor finally saw him. (sitting)
	When the doctor finally saw him, he
	the waiting room for
	two hours.
7	My sister's children don't seem to be able to play by themselves. (incapable)
	My sister's children seem
	by themselves.
8	I intend to pay you back what I owe you. (every)
	I have what I owe you.
9	My husband is very good at languages, but I'm not. (unlike)
	, I'm not very good at
	languages.
10	I got completely soaked because I hadn't taken an umbrella. (having)
	, I got completely soaked.

b Read the text. Circle a, b, or c.

A beginner's guide to

PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Travelling by underground when you're 1____ in a big city is invariably much quicker than driving. For one thing, it's far easier to calculate your 2____ as you won't be delayed by any 3____ on the road. However, if you aren't 4___ using the public transport system, you may unwittingly cause offence to other passengers by breaking one of its many unspoken rules. The first of these is to always move at the same speed as other people – don't 5____ along the walkways blocking the way for commuters who are in a hurry and might be late for work. If you want to avoid dirty looks from 6_ passengers, you should also stand back to allow people to get off the train before you get on. If you're lucky enough to find a seat once you're on, put your on your lap, not on the seat next to you. Apart from these universal rules, there are many more destinationspecific ones. For example, there's no such thing as 8 room on trains in China or Georgia; they pack in as many passengers as they can. When in Thailand, refrain from crossing your legs, as the pointing of the soles of the feet at others is considered an insult by 9____. A good rule of thumb is to watch local passengers and copy them. And you do, don't forget to purchase a ticket!



- 1 a far and wide
- 2 a ETA
- 3 a break-ups
- 4 a committed to
- 5 a amble
- 6 a elated
- 7 a bit
- 8 **a** arm
- 9 a Thai
- 10 a whatever

- **b** out and about
- **b** GDP
- **b** hold-ups
- **b** entitled to
- **b** dash
- **b** gutted
- **b** stuff
- **b** elbow
- **b** the Thai
- **b** whichever

- c up and about
- c USP
- c mix-ups
- c used to
- **c** scamper
- **c** irate
- c thing
- c shoulder
- c the Thais
- c whoever

G position of adverbs

V common adverb collocations, verbs for making things

P sentence intonation with adverbs

5 The mayor _____ the allegations of

6 We _____ your generous support in

construction of a nuclear power plant near the town...

8 I _____ that I still have a lot to learn.

7 Local people ______ to the

this ongoing conflict.

fraud. He said he had nothing to do with the missing funds.

	millennial goes back to the eighties	actively badly blissfully deeply firmly
	Complete the sentences with a cultural	happily highly legally reasonably sadly
	reference from the list.	1 I'd like to be <u>happily</u> married by the time I'm 30.
	an A–Z Directory Inquiries a Filofax King's a Luddite an Uber	2 The garden chairs were priced, so we bought six of them.
	 My dad's a bit of <u>a Luddite</u> he isn't at all interested in new technology. If I'm out late, I usually get back home, rather than the bus. Today people use Google Maps to get around, instead of buying My nephew is hoping to study medicine at next year. People don't need anymore as they save numbers on their phones. Once smartphones started to have calendar apps, people had no use for 	3 Their house was
2	VOCABULARY common adverb collocations	10 My boss is mistaken if he thinks I'm going to work late again tonight.
а	Match the sentence halves. 1 I'm quietly _j_	c Complete the sentences with common collocations made with an adverb from A and a verb from B.
	2 It gets bitterly 3 I'm fully	A categorically flatly freely greatly kindly strongly violently warmly
	4 Good athletes were often fiercely 5 Our city break to Prague was hugely	B admit advised agreed appreciate congratulated denied object refused
	 6 Grants used to be readily 7 My grandmother's painfully 8 The train fare is prohibitively 	1 The tour operator <u>strongly advised</u> us to get travel insurance in case anything went wrong on our holiday.
	9 It's perfectly 10 The exam was ridiculously	2 My boss to give me a pay rise. He said I didn't deserve one.
	a expensive, so we'll have to go by coach. b available to university students in the past. c aware of the time, but I don't want to leave yet. d easy – I wonder if they gave us the right one?	 3 The petrol for the journey was quite expensive, but my colleague to split the cost. 4 The host of the awards ceremony shook each actor's hand and them on their achievement. 5 The mayor the allegations of

e normal to feel tired after such a long trip.

enjoyable - nobody wanted it to end.

j confident that we're going to win this match.

g cold in the winter months where I live.

h thin - she hardly eats anything now.

competitive as children.

	1	The rice was cooked to p were delicious. <i>quite de</i>	perfection and the prawns	9 leaves / our flight / in the morning / at one o'clock	
	2	You look tired after your		to Santiago de Chile	
		I like listening to opera, k			
	3		out not watching it.	10 so unpopular / has / rarely / been / a president	
	4	He's made it obvious tha	t he doesn't want to see me	(G 	
		again		b Right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the mistakes in t	he
	5	Are you sure you don't w	ant anything else to eat?	position of the adverbs.	
	6	Kate's got a nice voice, d	on't you think?		
	7	The neighbours have been recently.	en making a lot of noise		
	8		eel like going out, you know.		
е			d . What is the meaning		
		100	chart with the sentence		
	nı	umbers.			-
		to some degree	to the greatest		anso Sels
			possible degree		
			1		La No
	NA.				
3	G	RAMMAR position	on of adverbs		
		.5.			
а		order the words to make	sition. Sometimes more	· 人, 大 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		nan one answer may be			S
		ATA	itely / we / be going back /		
		won't	itely / we / be going back /	1 My parents have retired to a cottage in a small villa	ge
		We definitely won't be g	oing back to that restaurant.	near the coast. 🗸	
	2		would / if you / be better /	2 Always you should wash your hands before prepari food. X You should always wash your hands	ng
		tomorrow		3 I would have normally got the bus to work, but the	
				drivers are on strike today.	
	3	has / my husband / to the	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4 Soon, we'll have forgotten that this ever happened	e B
		surprisingly / to come wi	th me		
	1	talling us / in Vietnam / in	ust / Amy and Phil / about	5 I'll see you probably tomorrow if we get the same	
	4	their holiday / have / bee	ust / Amy and Phil / about	train	
		then henday / have / bee		6 When I've finished cleaning the kitchen, I'm going	0
	5	yet / haven't / doing the	ironing / I / got round to	do the bathroom, too.	
				7 Particularly, we're interested in people who speak to or more languages.	wo
	6	popular / of the country	/ with walkers / this part /	8 There may, however, be other reasons that we don't	+
		especially / is	32.5	know about.	
		TANK		9 Never before I have witnessed such stupidity.	
	7		him / reading / didn't want /		
		his message / without		10 Confidently, she walked up to the reception desk a	nd
				asked to speak to the hotel manager.	

8 enthusiastically / clapped / of the performance /

at the end / the audience

d Where could you add *quite* to these sentences? Write the phrase.

С	Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in brackets.	b			
	1 It's been two months since I finished the work, but I still haven't been paid. (yet)		or extra stress? Put the sentence numbers in the correct column.		
	It's been two months since I finished the work, but I haven't been paid yet		adverb has normal stress adverb has extra stress		
	2 He'd lost his phone, so he didn't call his parents as he would usually have done. (normally)		1		
	He, but he'd lost his phone. 3 Don't you think we should get the roof repaired if it's	с	① 6.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the intonation.		
	leaking? (surely) if it's leaking.	5	VOCABULARY verbs for making things		
	4 I was lucky that the meeting hadn't started when I arrived. (fortunately) when I arrived.		Complete the sentences with a noun from ${\bf A}$ or a verb from ${\bf B}$.		
	5 My colleague has had an operation on his knee, so he's on sick leave at the moment. (currently)		A clip fan hole nail wire B bend loosen saw tighten unscrew		
	My colleague because he's had an operation on his knee. 6 I'm certain we won't be going to their wedding – we'll		1 You'll have to <u>unscrew</u> the handles before you		
	be on holiday. (definitely) We to their wedding –		paint the door. 2 She drilled a small in the wall so that she could hang up her new picture.		
	we'll be on holiday. 7 I thoroughly enjoyed my broccoli and stilton pie, but I couldn't eat it all. (though)		3 To make a solid bookshelf, you need to use a piece of wood that won't under the weight of the books.		
	I thoroughly enjoyed my broccoli and stilton pie. I		 4 He used a to hold the papers together. 5 The piece of wood was too long so I had to a bit off. 		
	and nothing else. (only) My brother-in-law uses		6 If you want to remove a rusty screw, you have to it first.		
4	PRONUNCIATION sentence intonation with adverbs		 7 There was no air conditioning in the apartment, so we bought a for the living room. 8 Don't touch that – you might get an 		
а			electric shock. 9 This table's a bit wobbly – you need to the screws.		
	 1 We proceeded cautiously along the narrow rocky path. 2 3 		10 He hit his thumb with the hammer as he was knocking the into the piece of wood.		
	3				
	6				
	8				
	10				

VOCABULARY numbers and measurements

- How do you say these numerical operations? Complete the sentences.
 - 165 + 34 = 99

Sixty-five plus thirty-four equals ninety-nine.

- 2 0.5 as a f_____ is ½.
- $3\sqrt{81} = 9$

The s_____ of eighty-one is nine.

4 31 + 28 = 59

Thirty-one p_____ twenty-eight is fifty-nine.

 $5 \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$

A quarter is n_____ point two five.

 $684 \div 12 = 7$

Eighty-four d_____ twelve is seven.

 $7 \pi \approx 3.142$

P_____ is approximately three point one four two.

 $8 12 \times 40 = 480$

Twelve t_____ forty is four hundred and eighty.

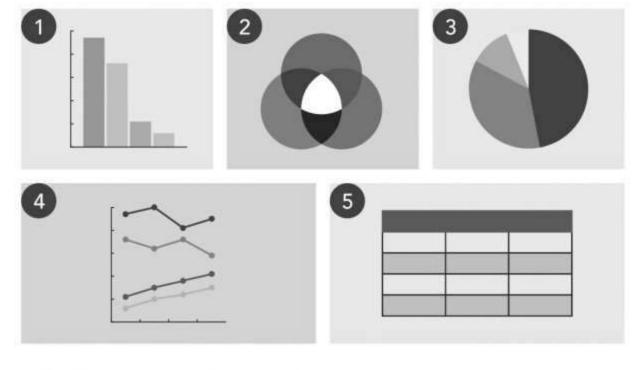
 $9 7^2 = 49$

Seven s_____ is forty-nine.

- 10 1/8 as a d_____ is 0.125.
- $11 \quad 93 17 = 76$

Ninety-three m_____ seventeen is seventy-six.

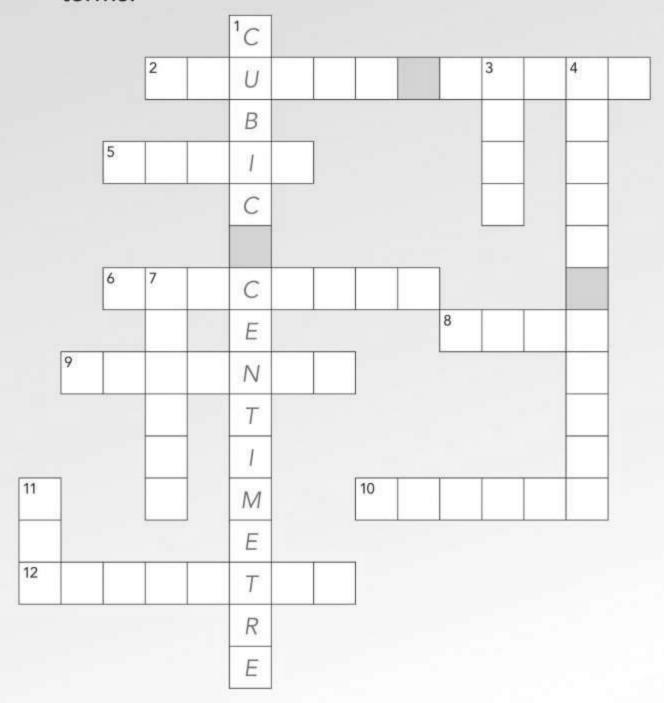
- 12 ¾ as a p_____ is 75%.
- b Label the diagrams.



- 1 barchart

- 5

Complete the crossword with the mathematical terms.

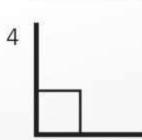


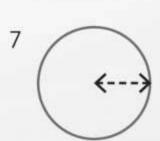
DOWN 1

 1 cm^3

3 2, 4, 6, 8

numbers





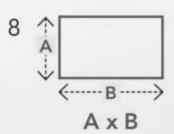
11 1, 3, 5, 7 numbers

ACROSS →

 $2 m^2$

5 100:1





9 1st, 2nd, 3rd numbers

10



AxBxC

12

	Complete the sentences with an imperial neasurement from the list.	2 PRONUNCIATION stress and intonation in long numbers				
	oot gallon inch miles ounce oint pound ton yards	 a				
1	The crowd erupted when he scored the winning goal from 20 <u>yards</u> .	2				
2	My brother-in-law drives a 15 truck.	4				
	Our new TV has a 60 screen.	5				
	The tallest basketball players are over seventall.	6 7				
5	How much is a of petrol at the moment?	8				
6	An is just over 28 grams.					
7	It's just over 200 from London to Manchester.	b Look at the numbers you wrote in a. Is the number a) a high number, b) a phone number, c) a credit card number, or d) a list of numbers? Write a, b, c,				
8	Three medium-sized apples weigh about	or d .				
9	a Can you buy a of milk on your way home from work?	1 <u>a</u> 3 <u></u> 5 <u></u> 7 <u></u> 2 <u></u> 4 <u></u> 6 <u></u> 8 <u></u>				
n	Complete the idioms and expressions related to neasurements. Include the word in brackets and a neasurement from the list.	c ①6.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the numbers. Copy the blocks and paul				
9	gallon(s) inch(es) mile(s) ton(s)	3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT Humble pi – A comedy of maths errors by Matt Parker				
1	That car was on the wrong side of the road – it missed us by	Complete the sentences with a word from the list.				
	<u>inches</u> ! (missed)	binary digit geometrical hexagon pentagon				
2	Theirs is the only blue house in the street – it					
	! (stands)					
3	Harry's boss came down on him					
J		The second				
	for losing a client. (bricks)					
4	You have to be really strict with kids – if you give					
	them an inch, they'll	STATE AND STATE OF THE STATE OF				
_	(take)					
5	What have you got in this suitcase – it					
6	! (weighs) I'm not walking to the beach – it's	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
0	! (away)					
7	We get through	1 When seen up close, snowflakes have incredibly				
	each week. My wife and I drink a lot of	perfect <u>geometrical</u> shapes. 2 The building which houses the US Department of				
	tea and the kids love it, too! (milk)	Defense takes its name from its five-sided shape,				
8	Be careful what you say to the new supervisor – I wouldn't her	a 3 The German mathematician Gottfried Leibniz				
	if I were you. (trust)	developed the number system which				
9	Billy's girlfriend would	uses only 1s and 0s.				
10	if he asked her to marry him. (run) We can really recommend this decorator. She always	4 Debit cards have four PIN codes that allow you to withdraw money from a cash machine.				
	to satisfy her clients. (extra)	5 Bees make honeycombs in which each cell is the shape of a				

4 **GRAMMAR** singular and plural agreement

а	C	ircle the correct form.	8	the government / currently consider / cutting taxes The government is / are currently considering cutting
	1	Diabetes a chronic condition associated with		taxes.
		abnormally high levels of sugar in the blood.	2	economics / be / the study of how society manages its
	(a is b are c is or are		resources
	2	The USA around \$550 billion on research and		7
		development every year.	6	none of these pens / work
		a spend b spends c spend or spends	8	Thomas paris, work
	2	Eighty pounds a week enough to live on.		this pair of asissars / not out / proparly
	3	a isn'tb aren'tc isn't or aren't	2	this pair of scissors / not cut / properly
	4	Your pyjamas under your pillow, as always.	;	a large number of the population / be / overweight
		a is b are c is or are		<u></u>
	5	The deer under a tree in my neighbour's garden.	6	the media / harass / the singer / for days
		a was lying b were lying		3
		c was lying or were lying	7	the sheep / be chased / by a pack of wild dogs
	6	Some world crises easier to fix than others.		Control of the Contro
		a is b are c is or are	۶	3 some late news / just / come in
	7	One in ten adults now a second home.		Joine late news / just / come in
	385	a own b owns c own or owns)bt t
	0			what I miss most from home / be / my friends
	8	,		
		a has been b have been	10	my cacti / be / dying, and I don't know why
		c has been or have been		8
	9	Only a small minority of students interested in	d (Complete six of the sentences so that they are true
		politics today.		or your city or country.
		a is b are c is or are		
	10	Bizarre natural phenomena in many parts of the		Everyone
		world.		
		a occur b occurs c occur or occurs	2	The majority of cities
	_			
b		omplete the sentences with the correct form of	3	A large percentage of the population
	tr	ne verb in brackets.		
	1	A quarter of the world's population <u>live</u> in areas where) TL
		water is scarce. (live)	2	The younger generation
	2	The trousers I bought online me – they're		2
		far too small. (not fit)	ŗ	The most efficient means of transport
	2	The police a couple in connection with		
	J	last night's robbery. (just / arrest)	6	The media
	1	Service Control of the Service Control of Co		
	4	Formulae created to help people		7 The letters
	55	calculate things quickly. (be)	,	The latest news
	5	The Philippines of around 7,640 islands		
		of different sizes. (consist)	8	B A minority of people
	6	Gymnastics in the Olympics since the		54
		birth of the modern Games in 1896. (include)	9	The most common species of animal
	7	A large percentage of motorbike accidents		
		at road junctions. (occur)	10	The best thing about it
	8	Each of my flatmates their share of the	10	The best thing about it
	J	housework. (do)		5
	0	PROPERTY AND WAY AND VO. AND ACCURATE VA. AND ACCURATE VA. AND ACCURATE VA.		
	4	My uncle used to live in the middle of nowhere, and his		
	ograma Ograma	only means of transport his bike. (be)		
	10	The best thing about the course I'm doing		
		my classmates. (be)		

c Use the words to write sentences. If both forms of

the verb can be used, give both.

Whodunnit?

To have once been a criminal is no disgrace. To remain a criminal is the disgrace. Malcolm X, American human rights activist

G complex passive forms V punishment P understanding an accent

PRONUNCIATION understanding an accent

37.1 Listen and complete the sentences with the words used by Anthony Ray Hinton.



1	What did I do so bad <u>in this</u> world that I deserve this?
2	Every time one of the guard would ask me anything, I'd just get a pencil out, or a pen or,, and write my response.
3	I sit back on that little small bed and that's when that my
	mother was still alive,
4	Two little kids that just, our mothers told us to
5	years and Lester and I don't agree on everything, but Lester and I have a bond that is unbreakable. And all the young men that was around me saw that
6	I said, 'You telling me that we don't have to stop at the filling station and no more?'
in	ircle the examples of non-standard grammar the sentences in a . What would they be in andard grammar?
1	so badly 4
2	5
3	6

2 VOCABULARY punishment

а	Complete the sentences with words related to punishment using a word from ${\bf A}$ and a word from ${\bf B}$.				
	A capital cell community diminished electronic exercise lethal mitigating non-custodial prison serial solitary				

injection	offe	ender	offic	cer	puni	shme	nt
responsib							

B blocks circumstances confinement

1	Lethal	<u> </u>	is the most co	mmon form
	of legal ex	ecution in the l	US.	
2	This is the	sixth time he's	been found guilt	y of a crime
	unfortuna	telv, he's a		

1	every day outside in the _	is the legal killing of a
J	every day outside in the	spend at least an nour

	person for a crime they have been proved in a court
	of law to have committed.
5	There were reasons for her actions - given

5	There were reasons for her	actions – given
	the	, she should get a
	more lenient sentence.	

6	The accused has a mental illness, so he was
	found not guilty of murder on the grounds
	of

7	The role of a	is to provide
	a safe and secure environment for	the prisoners.

8	His punishment for fight	ting with another inmate
	was	He spent 48 hours
	alone in a cell.	

9	An	is usually fitted above
	the ankle and allows th	e wearer's movements to be
	tracked.	

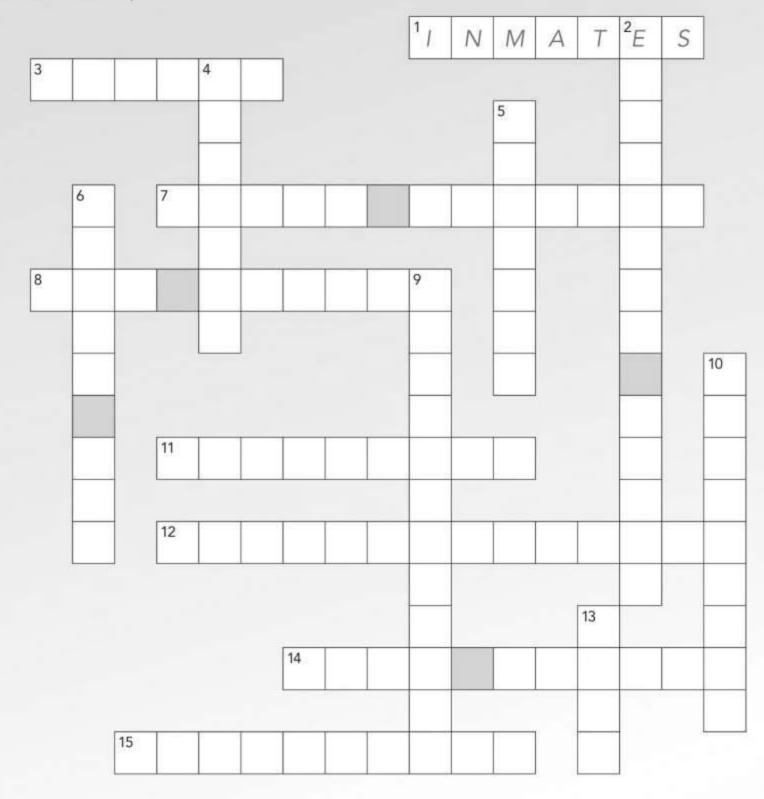
10	The court ordered her to do	100 hours'
		clearing rubbish from
	wasteland	

11	He was given a large fi	ne, but he was just relieved that
	it was a	. He didn't think
	that his family would c	ope not having him at home.

12	In the pas	t, prisons had long rows of
	()	where prisoners spent most of their
	time.	

b

b Complete the crossword.



ACROSS →

- 1 the people living in a prison
- 3 an official decision to say that somebody is not guilty of a crime
- 7 the punishment of being killed that is used in some countries for very serious crimes
- 8 cruel acts that are committed during a conflict that are a violation of international rules
- 11 something that makes somebody less likely to do something
- 12 the process of helping somebody to have a normal, useful life again after they have been in prison for a long time
- 14 an institution in which prisoners have more freedom than usual
- 15 the act of making someone suffer because they have broken the law

DOWN J

- 2 a method of execution employed almost exclusively in the US
- 4 an illegal act
- 5 the practice of killing somebody as a punishment by tying a rope around their neck and allowing them to drop from a high place
- 6 the area of a prison for prisoners who are waiting to be killed as punishment for a serious crime
- 9 the act of carefully watching someone
- 10 the person in a trial who is accused of committing a crime
- 13 a sum of money that must be paid as punishment for breaking a law or rule

С	Complete the sentences with the correct
	form of a verb from the list.

be	oolish be convicted be deprived of soft on be executed maintain uash reintegrate reoffend take		
(A)	Without help, many released prisoners will reoffend and end up back in prison.		
2	They of murder and sentenced to life imprisonment.		
3	In 1865, San Marino became the first European country to capital punishment.		
4	You can't just lock someone up – people car only their freedom by a court.		
5	Staff are trying to order inside the prison, but tensions are rising.		
6	Judges who give non-custodial sentences are sometimes accused of defendants.		
7	He's had his conviction by the court of appeal and is being released.		
8	It can be difficult for an offender to be into the community.		
9	The jury into consideration all the evidence before they reached a verdict.		
0	Guy Fawkes by hanging after he took part in a plot to blow up Parliament.		
C	omplete the text with a word from the list		

d

appeals cell committed compensation life sentence locked up maximum security parole pleaded released retrial wrongfully convicted

MAKING A MURDERER

Making a Murder	er is a real-life whodunnit.The sh	ow tells the story of
Steven Avery who	was ¹ wrongfully convicted	d of one crime, then
contanged to life	imprisonment for another. Avery	served 18 years
Sellielleen to lite	ence for the attempted murder o	f Penny Beerntsen.
of a 32-year sem	elice for the attempted marker o	ont In 2003 he was
before new evide	nce was found proving him innoc	witing to court in an
2	_ from prison and took the autho	orities to court in an
attempt to get 3_	for his mistreat	ment. Not only was
he unsuccessful	in his demands, but in 2005, he w	as arrested again and
charged with the	murder of photographer Teresa	Halbach. Avery
4	_ not guilty to the charge, but he	e was given a
5	with no possibility of 6	for
good hehaviour.	Since then, Avery has been ⁷	in
Wannin Correct	ional Institution, a ⁸	prison. From his
9	, he has made several 10	against
his conviction h	ut as yet, he has been denied a 1	.lt
is still unclear v	vhether Avery 12	the crime or not.The
his augetion is	if Avery isn't the murderer, who i	s?
nig question is,	in Avor J toll t the man actor, man	

3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT Why do we care whodunnit?

Order the letters in brackets. Then complete the sentences.

1	Darth Vader is probably the most famous <u>baddie</u>
	in the history of cinema. (DIEBAD)
2	Police have arrested the man believed to be behind
	the of a hitchhiker, whose
	bloodstained body was found in a ditch. (UEMEGRSC
	DERMUR)
3	Three prisoners are still after
	escaping from Strangeways Prison. (NO HET OSELO)
4	In the book The Girl on the Train, when Megan
	Hipwell, the girl from the title is
	determined to find out what happened to her. (ESGO INGSSMI)
5	Mahershala Ali plays elderly
	Wayne Hays in season 3 of <i>True Detective</i> . (THEUSL)
6	A person responsible fortends
	to go quiet between each of the murders. (ALRISE
	SNLKIGLI)
7	that are still used in some
	countries include hanging and lethal injection.
	(ECUTIEXON THODSME)
8	Disorderly behaviour and shoplifting are classified as
	minor (DEOURSMEANMIS)
9	DNA testing has often been used to show that a
	person has been (LYSEFAL
	TEDVICCON)
10	Police are trying to to discover
	the identity of the thief. (CEPIE THERGETO HET
	ESCLU)
11	The novels of John le Carré are renowned as gripping
	tales of plotting and (GUETRIIN)

4 GRAMMAR complex passive forms

- a Circle the correct form. Tick (✓) if both forms are possible.
 - 1 I was / got caught speeding on the way to work this morning, so now I have to pay a fine.
 - 2 I'm sure he's unemployed now, but he didn't mention to have been / having been laid off.
 - 3 It's supposed that we / We're supposed to have received an email about it.
 - 4 I was given this watch / This watch was given to me by my parents.
 - 5 After ordering the wrong equipment, I was expecting to be called / being called to the manager's office.
 - 6 We won't have anywhere to sleep until our tent has been put up / our tent is being put up.

- 7 They ought to get their windows / have their windows repaired.
- 8 If the rain continues, more areas may be flooded / to be flooded.
- 9 The actor is reported to have / It is reported that the actor has been taken to hospital.
- 10 The new road will be financed / get financed by funds from the European Union.

b	Complete the sentences with the correct passive
	form of the verb in brackets

to	orm of the verb in brackets.		
1	The plants <u>were given</u> to me by a neighbour.		
	(give)		
2	I should the instructions for the		
	new project yesterday. (send)		
3	The burglar to have entered the		
	house through an open window. (think)		
4	Beth is thrilled to a grant to study		
	in Canada. (award)		
5	The prisoner is hoping on parole		
	this time round. (let out)		
6	I'm not used to this much		
	responsibility. (give)		
7	I hate when I'm cooking. (watch)		
8	We'll dispatch the item as soon as		
	it (pay for)		
9	The man's girlfriend now regrets		
	to give him an alibi. (persuade)		
10	I to work next weekend – what		
	shall I say? (ask)		
а	ne same as the first. Use the word in brackets and passive structure. I don't like it when people I don't know ask me		
	personal questions. (by)		
	I don't like being asked personal questions by people		
	I don't know.		
2	It seems as if someone has given you the wrong		
	information about the incident. (misinformed)		
	You seem about the incident.		
3	A lot of people consider that she is the greatest		
	player ever. (widely)		
	She the greatest player ever.		
4	I was annoyed that no one had told me before that		
	my job was in danger. (resented)		
	I before that my job was in		
	danger.		
5	The flowers were sent to her by a secret admirer. (she		
	by a secret admirer.		
6	We arranged for them to deliver our new sofa as soon		
	as it was ready. (got)		

We _____ as soon as it was ready.

C



Alone or with friends?

I finally faced the fact that it isn't a crime not having friends. Being alone means you have fewer problems. Whitney Houston, American singer and actor

G special uses of tenses **V** connotation **P** linking

VOCABULARY connotation

	٧	•	CADOLARI COmfotation			
а	М	Match the correct word to the definition in each pair.				
	1	af	fordable / cheap			
			low in price and quality (more negative connotation) cheap			
		b	cheap enough that people can manage to buy it (more positive connotation) <u>affordable</u>			
	2	aggressive / assertive				
		а	angry, behaving in a threatening way (more negative connotation)			
		b	expressing opinions or desires strongly and with confidence, so that people take notice (more positive connotation)			
	3	ch	arming / smarmy			
			too polite in a way that is not sincere (more negative connotation)			
		b	very pleasant or attractive (more positive connotation)			
	4	ch	ildish / youthful			
		а	young or seeming younger than you are (more positive connotation)			
		b	behaving in a stupid or silly way (more negative connotation)			
	5	determined / stubborn				
		а	having made a firm decision and not letting			
			anyone prevent you from doing sth (more positive connotation)			
		b	convinced about not changing your opinion or attitude (more negative connotation)			
	6	or	iginal / weird			
		а	strange in a mysterious and frightening way (more negative connotation)			
		b	able to produce new and interesting ideas (more positive connotation)			
	7	se	cond-hand / vintage			
		а	owned by somebody else before (more negative			
		1550	connotation)			
		b	typical of a period in the past and of high quality			
			(more positive connotation)			
	8	st	ingy / thrifty			
		а	not generous, especially with money (more negative connotation)			
		b	careful about spending money and not wasting things (more positive connotation)			

b	Complete the pairs of sentences with a pair of words from \mathbf{a} .			
	1	а	It's a fast-moving detective story with strikingly original characters.	
		b	There's something <u>weird</u> about Simon – I just can't warm to him.	
	2	а	My grandparents were brought up to be and never get into debt.	
		b	Our landlord is really – he refuses to replace anything that's broken.	
	3	а	We offer quality products at prices.	
		b	We had a seven-hour stopover, but I'm not complaining as the flight was really	
	4	а	She's a very person, so she's bound to get the job she wants.	
		b	She's too to admit that she's wrong.	
	5	а	Eddie's so – he's really popular and everyone he meets falls for him.	
		b	I know Oscar tries hard to be friendly, but he comes across as rather	
	6	а	I take all my old books to a bookshop in the centre of town.	
		b	My cousin wears a lot of clothes and always looks extremely stylish.	
	7	а	If you want to be promoted, you'll have to be more	
		b	If he's criticized, he often gets and starts shouting.	
	8	а	She can be quite sometimes, you know, she gets in a bad mood if she isn't the centre of attention.	
		b	She has a very appearance –	



2 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT Want to lose friends quickly? Go on holiday with them...

Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.

bouncing off the ceiling going it alone hit the town hyped up on I've been there mod cons most put out

- 1 The kids were stuck at home all day, so by the evening they were bouncing off the ceiling.
- 2 From the outside, the house looks really old, but it's got all ______ - including a dishwasher in the kitchen.
- 3 Maria was _____ that she hadn't been invited to the barbecue.
- 4 Some people get _____ coffee if they drink too much of it.
- 5 We're planning to ______ tonight since it's the last evening of our holiday.
- 6 I know exactly what it's like to miss your flight -
- 7 He played in a band for a while, but now he's as a solo artist.

PRONUNCIATION linking

7.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

1	Stupidly, I forgot to take some ea	arplugs
	We	
		month
3	One couple	
	2	sofa bed
4	Some people	
		own
5	l put	
6	We weren't	
7	We	
		didn't
8	The Spanish	
		sociable

- 7.2 Look at the sentences in a and draw a line between the words that are linked. Then listen and check.
- 7.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Link the words where appropriate.

- **GRAMMAR** special uses of tenses
- Match the sentence halves.



V	
1	I hear <u>i</u>
2	After our argument, he behaved as if
3	It's high time
4	There's a man at the door who says
5	My friend recommended that I
6	One of the neighbours was telling me
7	It's 1981, and party clown and aspiring stand-up comedian Arthur Fleck
8	I was wondering
9	So, I'm at this fundraising event, and I get talking to one of my nieces' friends,
0	I'd rather
а	you didn't call me at work if you don't mind.

- b they're going to build a new leisure centre on the land next to the school.
- c if you could give me a hand with these boxes.
- d you tidied your room it's a terrible mess!
- e see a lawyer about my problems at work.
- f he's from the gas company.
- g and I find out that I went to school with her parents!
- h lives with his mother, Penny, in Gotham City.
- i you've got a place at university -congratulations!
- nothing had happened.

	ight (🗸) or wrong (🗴)? Correct the mistakes in the ighlighted phrases.	4	make an expression less direct for politeness We're going camping next weekend, and we
1	My aunt would rather we don't wear our shoes in her	_	if you'd like to join us.
07720	house. X would rather we didn't wear	5	create a sense of urgency It's high time we this flat – it's looking
2	At work, she treats me as if we didn't know each other.	,	really shabby.
3	The police have insisted that the victim be not named until the family has been informed.	6	indicate sth is a formal request She demanded that he all the presents she'd ever given him.
4	The joke goes like this A farmer is looking after his sheep when a smart young man drives up in his BMW and rolls down the window.		indicate this is sth that came up in conversation My colleague me that the festival has been cancelled this year. Is that right?
5	It's time you call your mother – you haven't spoken to her for days.	8	In 1989, Tim Berners-Lee the World
6	I think of ordering some pizzas for dinner. Is that all right with you?	9	Wide Web, changing communication forever. indicate this is a desire for sb else to do sth
7	On June 28, 1914, Archduke Franz Ferdinand of		My dad would rather we some money to charity than buy him a big birthday present.
	Austria is assassinated, leading to the outbreak of the First World War a month later.	10	emphasize that a comparison isn't true
8	It's your brother on the phone. He asks if we want to go round for dinner on Sunday. What shall I tell him?		My in-laws sometimes look at me as if I from a different planet!
9	Hannah was saying her company is looking for a new receptionist. Why don't you apply? I'd rather you don't come in right now, if that's OK.	THE PARTY OF THE P	
a th	complete the sentences with the correct form of verb from the list so that the sentence expresses he special use described by the prompt in italics. ome decorate donate fear gather		
	vent return say tell wonder		
	report sth shortly after it's been said My wife <u>says</u> I'm an excellent cook, but I don't believe her.	p u	choose one of the topics below. Write a aragraph describing the events. Remember to se the present simple tense for dramatic effect r to create an effect of immediacy.
2	report sth using a fixed expression I spoke to your mum last night and I you didn't enjoy the first day in your new job.	А	the narrative of a novel, film, or play you've read or seen recently
3	create a dramatic effect In February 1969, veteran Hollywood actor Rick	В	the course of events in a significant moment in the history of your country
	Dalton (DiCaprio), star of 1950s Western television series Bounty Law, his career is coming	С	a personal anecdote describing an embarrassing incident
	to an end.	D	a joke you find particularly funny

The Conversation | Can you remember...? 1–7

5 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Read the sentences and complete the missing word in the **bold** phrases.



_	
1	When families employ a nanny or au pair, the children
	often form an attachment to them that is as
	strong as to their parents.
2	The activities you do in your free time usually depend
	on the st of life you're at.
3	It is generally believed that the relationship between
	spouses suffers once kids come a
4	Keeping costs low is really c to the
	strategies of some of the world's most powerful
	businesses.
5	Although I had plenty of problems of my own, all
	in all, I can't d that I had a privileged
	upbringing.
6	Jack was quite a rebel in his t and his
	twenties, though you'd never guess it to look at him
	now.
7	After everything we've g through , it
	would be tragic if we broke up now.
8	M as we'd love to stay, I'm afraid it's
	time we were leaving.
9	3 33 1 1 7
	main f of the book is on climate change
	in North America.
10	I loved the film <i>Tenet</i> , but the story line was so
	complicated that there were times when I simply

couldn't work out what was going o_

Can you remember...? 1–7

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Ė		omplete the sentences with the correct form of ne bold word.
	1	Some people think that capital punishment serves as a and would make some potential murderers think twice before committing a crime. DETER
	2	She sued the company for after sustaining serious burns from the coffee she was served.
		COMPENSATE
	3	I need twenty metres of concrete to fill my patio. CUBE
	4	There aren't many people that can afford an electric car because they're still expensive. PROHIBIT
	5	The CEO denied having done anything
	J	wrong.
		CATEGORY
	6	According to the article, the have high
		incomes, and healthcare for all. FINLAND
	7	Olivia sees herself first and as a working
		artist, and then as an art teacher. FORE
	8	Several witnesses gave evidence and in the end the was acquitted.
		DEFEND
	9	A police confirmed there had been an incident, but would not say how many people were involved.
172	10	SPEAK
	10	My son was when he lost his teddy. CONSOLE
	A	



b Read the text. Write only ONE word in each gap.

How many friends do you need to be happy?

Some people say that the more f	riends we have, 1	better. However, sci	entific
evidence suggests that it 2	not actually be po	ossible to have an infinite	number
of friendships. According to anth	ropologist Dr Robin Dunk	par, 150 is the maximum n	umber of
people with 3 we ca	an maintain a stable socia	I relationship at any one ti	me. We
are incapable of managing any m	nore than that on 4	of the size of our bi	rain's
neocortex. We may be connected			
the ⁵ of them are ra	rely – if ever – in our thou	ights.	
6 established 150 a	s the largest possible soc	cial group, Dunbar then div	vides the
group into circles. The circles re	present the emotional clo	seness between people, t	he inner
circle 7 comprised	of around five friends - yo	our immediate support net	work.
The next circle increases to arou	nd 15, then it goes up to	50 - the people you'd perl	naps
invite to a big party, for example.	People with three to five	close friendships 8	
deemed far more likely to be con			fewer
than five friends, but 9			
you haven't seen much of your c			started
paying them a bit more attention			enterales contratores e
, , ,			



Food is everything we are. It's an extension of nationalist feeling, ethnic feeling, your personal history, your region, your tribe, your grandma. Anthony Bourdain, American chef

G expressing conditionality **V** eating and drinking **P** vowel sounds and spelling

LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT Food Memories

Complete the sentences with words related to food.



- 1 When he got up, the delicious aroma of fresh coffee in the air led him to the kitchen.
- 2 I always seem to dr_____ when I'm eating oranges - especially if they're very juicy.
- 3 It's relatively easy to cut down on salt: your ____ will naturally adjust to less salty foods, and you will actually prefer them after a few weeks.
- 4 I caught a wh_____ of her perfume as I walked past.
- 5 The milk had been open for a while, so I gave it a to check whether it was off.
- 6 As she drove along the muddy track towards it, the smells of the farm filled her n_

VOCABULARY eating and drinking

- Circle the best verb.
 - 1 She (licked) / scoffed / slurped the honey off the spoon before putting it into the dishwasher.
 - 2 He usually takes some nuts to work with him to munch / sip / suck on if he gets hungry.
 - 3 I tried to make the biscuit last by nibbling / slurping / swallowing it slowly.
 - 4 It's important not to let toddlers play with toys that have small pieces in case they accidentally guzzle / munch / swallow one.
 - 5 My steak was really tough I had to chew / lick / nibble every mouthful for ages.

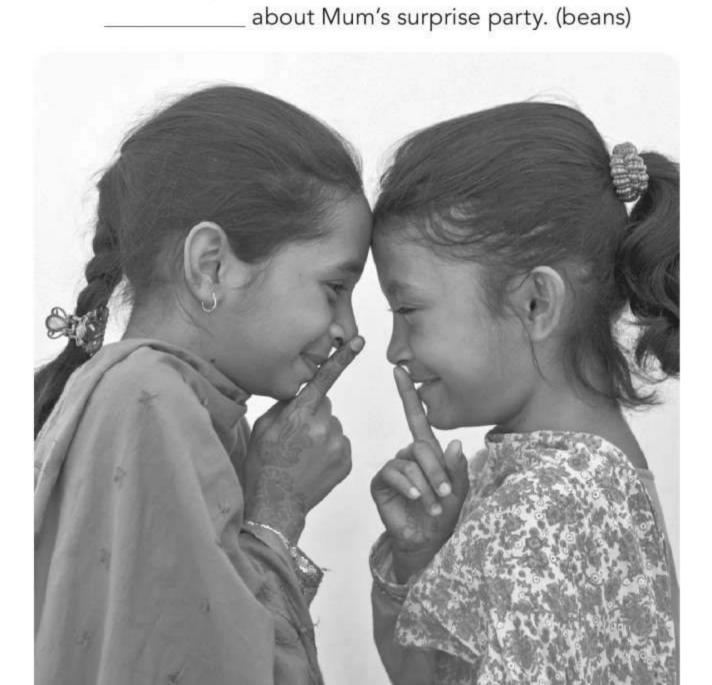
- 6 By the time I sat down to eat, he had already devoured / munched / sipped everything on his plate.
- 7 The children were so thirsty that they guzzled / nibbled / scoffed their drinks and then held out their glasses for more.
- 8 When I have a sore throat, I usually devour / lick / suck a sweet.
- 9 Our guests chewed / scoffed / sucked all the crisps and olives we'd put out before we'd finished serving the drinks.
- 10 I just guzzled / sipped / swallowed my tea until it had cooled down enough to drink it properly.
- 11 He chewed / devoured / slurped the last of his milkshake and licked his lips. 'That was yummy!', he said.
- Complete the **bold** phrasal verbs with a verb from the list.

dig eat pick polish put toy tuck wolf

1	Why is it that people at a barbecue always <u>tuck</u> into the burgers and ignore the salads?
2	up! We've got to go out soon.
3	I had to down my breakfast this
	morning because I overslept, and now I've got indigestion.
4	My dad always used to off any food that was left on our plates.
5	Ollie wasn't really hungry at lunchtime, so all he did was at his food.
6	My kids are fussy eaters. They just with most of their food, especially vegetables.
7	I'm not surprised he's overweight – I saw him away a whole pack of doughnuts this
	morning.
8	in, before the food gets cold. There's
	no need to wait for everyone to be served.

1	She wants	to get marrie	ed, but plans	on still seeing her
	friends eve	ery night – ur	fortunately, y	you can't have
	your	cake	and	eat
	it	(cake)		
2	The fact th	at they critic	ized the refer	ree after the
	match is ju	st		because they
	lost. (grape	es)		
3	The home	work was		
			– I finish	ed it in no time at
	all. (cake)			
4	Martin is to	oo lazy to set	up his own k	ousiness. His ideas
	are just			
	The state of the s	(pie)		
5	I'm delight	ed to have b	een offered t	the job, and the
	fact that m	y best friend	will be work	ing with me is
	the			
		(icing)		
6	George so	on went bac	k to his wife v	when he found he
	couldn't m	ake ends me	et. He certai	nly knows which
	side		The	
		! (buttered	d)	
7	I'm afraid I	've had some	e problems a	t work. To put
		: I've beer	n fired. (nutsh	nell)
8	Remembe	r that Adele	tends to exac	ggerate – you
	have to tal	ce everything	g she says wi	th
				(salt)
9	Can we wa	tch somethir	ng we both lil	ke? War films
	aren't reall	у		
		(tea)		
0	Don't ask l	Karen to help	– she's got a	a
				right now,

C



what with having to look after her in-laws. (plate)

11 Whatever you do, don't

3 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds and spelling

consor 1		
7		
5		
5		

b ①8.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Pay attention to the pronunciation of the vowel before the double consonant.

4 GRAMMAR expressing conditionality

- a Circle the correct form. Tick (✓) if both forms are possible.
 - 1 If I didn't like the cakes here, I wouldn't bring / wouldn't have brought you to this coffee shop. ✓
 - 2 Assuming / In case of fire, do not use the lifts.
 - 3 You'd better / You ought to ask someone about the new system if you're having problems with it.
 - 4 Were you / Were you to share a flat, you would save a lot of money.
 - 5 If you could just / If you'll bear with me for a moment, I'll find the information you've requested.
 - 6 Ripe avocados are only worth buying if they can / could be eaten the same day.
 - 7 But for / If it weren't for his parents, he'd be homeless right now.
 - 8 If you mention that again / Mention that again and I'll hang up.
 - 9 If in doubt / If you have any doubts, consult your doctor.
 - 10 Would you / Should you wish to extend your stay, please let us know with at least two weeks' notice.

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. Use contractions where possible.



1	If you wouldn't mind giving me your name,
	I <u>'ll let</u> the manager know that you're here. (let)
2	If you eating, take your plate into the
	kitchen and put it in the dishwasher. (finish)
3	If the bus, we may have to get a taxi.
	(not come)
4	If I'd gone on holiday with my friends, I
	on the beach right now. (lie)
5	I you were bringing a
	friend, I might have made something different for
	dinner. (know)
6	If it weren't for my English teacher at school,
	I into acting. (never / go)
7	When I was at school, we were supposed to stand up
	if a teacher the room. (enter)
8	We'll be there, even if it we only pop in
	for a short time. (mean)
9	If only you me before that the meeting
	had been cancelled! (tell)
0	Assuming she's still alive, my piano teacher
	over 90 now. (be)

C	Complete the second sentence so that it means
	the same as the first. Use the word in brackets.

1	Could you remind Keira about the party if you see her today? (happen)
	If you <u>happen to see Keira today</u> , could you remind
	her about the party?
2	Please tell anyone who calls that I'm busy. (should)
	, please tell them I'm
	busy.
3	I haven't got a garden, so I don't grow all my own vegetables. (if)
	, I'd grow all my own
	vegetables.
4	Supposing they sent you abroad, would you take your family with you? (were)
	If they, would you take
	your family with you?
5	You weren't listening, so you didn't hear what I said.
	(might)
	If you'd been listening, you
6	If you don't have a doctor's note, you won't get paid
	for the days you were off. (unless)
	You won't get paid for the days you were off
7	Why can't we stay for another week! (only)
	for another week!
8	Though unlikely, if there's an accident, make your way
	to the nearest emergency exit. (event)
	In the, make your way to
	the nearest emergency exit.
9	I won't go hiking with you next weekend if it rains. (long)
	I don't mind going hiking with you next weekend rain.
10	Medical staff have to be very committed to their jobs,
	as they work very long hours. (otherwise)
	Medical staff are very committed to their jobs, such long hours.



Seeing things differently

I saw the angel in marble and carved until I set him free. Michelangelo, Italian sculptor

G adjective order **V** ways of seeing **P** stress and intonation

1	VOC	CABL	JLAR'	Y ways	of	seeing
---	-----	------	-------	---------------	----	--------

- Complete the words and phrases in the sentences.
 - 1 Look closely and tell me what you see.
 - 2 She knew there might be problems, but she went into the deal with e_____ o____.
 - 3 The sun was so bright that I had to squ_____ to see where I was going.
 - 4 People often think they know a painting, but they don't always n_____ the details.
 - 5 She p_____ closely at the photograph to see if she could pick out her father.
 - 6 If you h______y____ e_____, you can just make out a house in the distance.
- Order the letters to make verbs that describe ways of seeing.



1 SPIMGLE glimpse



6 KEEP



2 ZAGE



7 LARGE



3 REAST



REPE



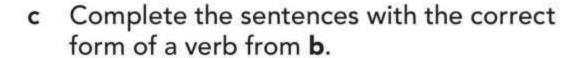
4 POTS



10 LNEGAC



5 WPAG





- 1 I p<u>eeked</u> through the blinds to see who was at the door before opening it.
- 2 Luckily, I sp_____ my mistake in the exam, and I had time to correct it before I handed it in.
- 3 I don't read many articles on this news site; I only usually have time to gl_____ at the headlines.
- 4 He spent the day in his room, just st out of the window.
- 5 Everybody turned round and _____ at me angrily when my phone went off in the middle of the film.
- 6 I caught my brother p_____ over my shoulder as I entered my computer password.
- 7 Instead of stopping the fight, the others just stood around g_____ at what was going on.
- 8 She spent many years in Rwanda o_____ mountain gorillas in their natural habitat.
- 9 He g_____ at her in astonishment when she announced she was leaving him.
- 10 I gl____ my neighbours in the garden as I jogged past their house.

d Match the sentence halves.

- 1 The teacher gave __d_
- 2 The cyclists were pedalling so fast that we only caught ____
- 3 The two sisters exchanged ____
- 4 I was desperate to know if they survived, so I **took** ____
- a glances as their father came into the room.
- b a glimpse of them as they sped past.
- c a peek at the next chapter.
- d him a hard stare when she caught him writing messages in class.



e Answer five questions.

Can you remember a time when you...?

- 1 carefully observed something in nature
- 2 glared at somebody angrily
- 3 peered closely at a photograph
- 4 gazed in wonder at something
- 5 gawped at someone or something
- 6 spotted someone you knew in a large crowd of people
- 7 caught a glimpse of somebody famous
- 8 peeked at something you shouldn't have
- 9 stared at somebody open-mouthed

a message		

10 glanced too quickly at your phone and misunderstood

2 GRAMMAR adjective order

Order the words to make sentences.



- 1 artists / of the world's / one / most celebrated / Tracey Emin / living / is
 - Tracey Emin is one of the world's most celebrated living artists.
- 2 must / by / adult / be accompanied / children / at all times / responsible / a
- 3 small / on / plastic / square / had lunch outside / tables / we
- 4 running / awake / and / is / around her room / Emily
- 5 got to the party / we / any / there wasn't / left / by the time / food
- 6 kimono / she / red / wearing / an / greeted us / elegant
- 7 perfect / was / the man / stranger / sitting / a / in my kitchen
- 8 but / six foot / he's already / he's only / tall / twelve years old
- 9 at the convention / to / interesting / wasn't / talk to / anyone / there /
- 10 chaos / snow / on the roads / heavy / total / has caused

b	b Right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct any mistak adjective order.		
	1	Both of my siblings elder live abroad. ** my elder siblings	
	2	She's content to spend the whole day lying on the beach.	
	3	There's an asleep baby in a cot in the corner of the room.	
	4	Our old house is a mess – the owner present has completely neglected the garden.	
	5	When I was little, we had a huge black-and-white television set.	
	6	The river is wide 2.8 km in some places.	
	7	The only capable person of making the boiler work is my son.	
	8		
	9	My grandparents have an antique beautiful rocking chair in their living room.	
	10	It's been a fairly normal day – nothing unusual has happened.	
С	Order a group of words from the list to complete the sentences.		
	a	830 / high / metres / nearly a / outdoor / café / great / little a / formality / mere	
	ar	igry / demonstrators / of / thousands int / looks / your / well	
	children / poor / those else / everything / necessary		
		ntire / team / Welsh nildren / no / present	
	ga	alore / prizes / there / were	
		Your aunt looks well – has she got over her illness?	
		The Burj Khalifa is at its tip.	
	3	There were at the wedding – it was an 'adults only' affair.	
	4	They've already offered me the job; the interview is	
	5	for all of the participants.	
		The played brilliantly, which is why they won the match.	
	7	don't have any shoes.	
		There's in the square where we often have lunch in the summer.	
	9	filled the streets.	
	1100	I've bought the food; have we got	
		for the barbecue?	

PRONUNCIATION stress and intonation

3.2 Listen to four more descriptions of items from A History of the World in 100 Objects by Neil MacGregor. Some of the punctuation is missing in the extracts below. Mark / where the speaker pauses and <u>underline</u> the stressed words.



- Jomon pots are the oldest pots in the world. / Pottery was invented by people living in Japan / China and Korea / during the last Ice Age about 14,000 years ago.
- 2 Sphinxes are traditional Egyptian icons but this sphinx has the face of a Sudanese man. It is modelled on the face of King Taharqo - one of the greatest leaders of the kingdom of Kush in modern-day Sudan.





- 3 These chess pieces were found unexpectedly on a beach on the Isle of Lewis in Scotland in 1831. They were carved from walrus ivory and whale tooth between around 1150 and 1200.
- 4 This small gold model of a llama is a fitting offering for an Inca mountain god. The Incas revered gold as the sweat of the sun and believed that it represented the sun's regenerative powers.



extracts, copying the speaker's stress and intonation.



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